

# Market Update



Food and Agriculture  
Organization of the  
United Nations



Food Security and Nutrition  
Analysis Unit - Somalia

March 2020 Update (Issued April 17, 2020)

## Highlights

### Inflation:

**SoSh (Somali Shilling)-using areas:** Consumer Price Index (CPI) remained relatively stable or changed mildly (by +/- less than 2%) in March 2020 compared to the previous month in SoSh using regions of central, northeast and southern Somalia. Compared to the five-year average (2015-2019), CPI increased at mild to moderate levels in central (3%) and northeast and (13%) regions but decreased moderately in the southern regions (8%) due to relatively lower cereal and red sorghum prices in southern Somalia this year.

**SISh (Somaliland Shilling)-using areas:** CPI remained relatively stable compared to one month ago but declined mildly (3%) compared to the five-year average due to decreases in cereal prices this year.

### Exchange rate:

**SoSh-using areas:** The exchange rates between SoSh and the United States Dollar (USD) remained relatively stable in all regions of the country in March 2020. Compared to the five-year average (2015-2019), SoSh exhibited depreciation (8-33%) in all SoSh-using regions of the country with the highest depreciation noted in the northeast due to continuous printing of local currency notes in this region in recent years.

**SISh-using areas:** the exchange rate between SISh and USD exhibited relative stability in March 2020 compared to both one month ago and the five-year average (2015-2019).

**Local cereal (white maize, red sorghum and white sorghum)** prices mostly decreased (by less than 10%) in March 2020 compared to February 2020 across Somalia as the 2019 Deyr harvest and recent off-season production continue entering into the markets. This is consistent with normal seasonal trends. However, compared to the five-year average (2015-2019), cereal prices were higher (3-18%) in most of the regions due to relatively higher local cereal prices this year.

**Prices of imported food** (rice, sugar, vegetable oil, wheat flour) were mostly stable or exhibited mild monthly changes by (less than +/- 4%) in local currency terms in March 2020 compared to the February 2020 in south-central regions. Northern regions recorded slight increases (3-6%) during March. As of early April, prices of imported commodities have started increasing due to the combined impact of 'panic buying' by consumers and speculative behavior and supply disruptions related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Compared to the five-year average (2015-2019) prices of imported food items mostly exhibited mild to moderate increases (3-23%) in southern, central and northeast regions for most food imports. Similarly, in Northwest regions, prices of most imports exhibited mild to moderate increases (8-18%) against five year average, attributable to higher prices this year.

**Livestock prices** for local quality goat and camel mostly exhibited mild monthly changes (by less than +/- 5%) in March 2020 in most regions of the country. Compared to five-year average (2015-2019) livestock prices were higher (by 4-37%) across all regions of the country due to improved body conditions as a result of improved availability of pasture and water. Milk prices mostly exhibited mild to moderate increases (by 2-13%) in most regions compared to February 2020 due to seasonal decline as lactating goat dried up and reduced milk yield for lactating camel. Compared to the five-year average (2015-2019), milk prices (camel and cattle) are mostly lower (5-25% in most regions of the country due to increased milk availability this year as a result of medium calving in most regions including from private dairy farms in and around some major urban centers.

**Labor (unskilled) wages** exhibited relative stability/mild monthly changes (by less than +/-3%) in March 2020 in most regions of Somalia with the exception of Shabelle regions where labor wages declined moderately (by 16%) due to reduced labor opportunities as a result of the deteriorating security situation in the region. Compared to the five-year average (2015-2019), labor wages exhibited mild to moderate increases in all regions, attributable to relative improvement in agricultural employment opportunities this year.

**Terms of Trade (ToT)** between daily labor wage and cereals either remained relatively stable or changed mildly (by +/- 1-2kgs/daily wage) in most regions of the country in March 2020 except in Shabelle regions where the ToT declined by 20 percent attributable to reduced wage labor as mentioned above. Compared to the five-year average, ToT between daily labor and cereals in Shabelle and Juba Valleys decreased (by 6-9%) attributable to reduced labor opportunities as a result of the civil insecurity (active conflict) this year.

Similarly, the ToT between local quality goat and cereals exhibited mild monthly changes (by less than +/-10%) in most regions of the country except Juba Valley that recorded an increase of 16 percent due to increased goat prices and reduced cereal prices. Compared to the five-year average, the ToT between goat and cereals was higher in most regions due to higher goat prices this year.



# National Trends: CPI, Exchange Rates, Cereal Prices and Relative Purchasing Power

Table 1: ToT between Daily Labour Wage Rate and Cereals (kg) by Region March 2020

| Regions                         | Mar 2020 (kg) | kg change from |          |                                |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------|--------------------------------|
|                                 |               | Feb 2020       | Mar 2019 | Mar 5 yr Average (2015 - 2019) |
| Banadir/Mogadishu (White maize) | 9             | -2             | 0        | -2                             |
| Bay (Red sorghum)               | 18            | -2             | 0        | 1                              |
| Bakool (Red sorghum)            | 6             | 0              | 1        | 2                              |
| Gedo (Red sorghum)              | 14            | 1              | -1       | 1                              |
| Juba (White maize)              | 10            | 1              | -4       | -1                             |
| Shabelle (White maize)          | 9             | -2             | -1       | 0                              |
| Northwest (Imported Rice)       | 12            | 0              | -1       | 1                              |
| Northeast (Imported Rice)       | 8             | 0              | 0        | 0                              |
| Central (Imported Rice)         | 6             | 0              | 0        | 1                              |

Figure 1: Wheat Prices: Mogadishu and Bossaso Markets

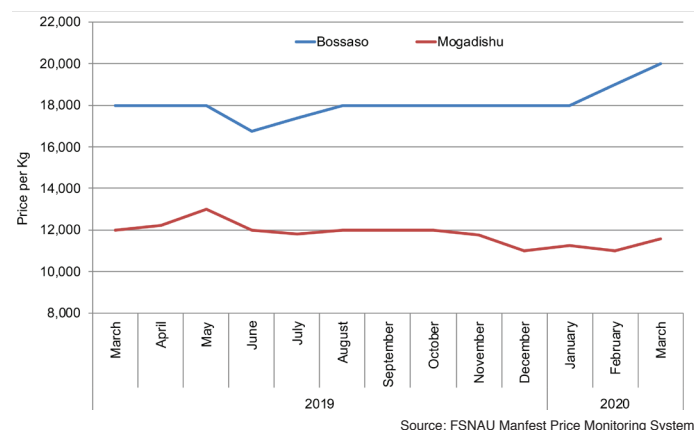


Figure 2: Terms of Trade Between Wage Rates and Selected Cereals

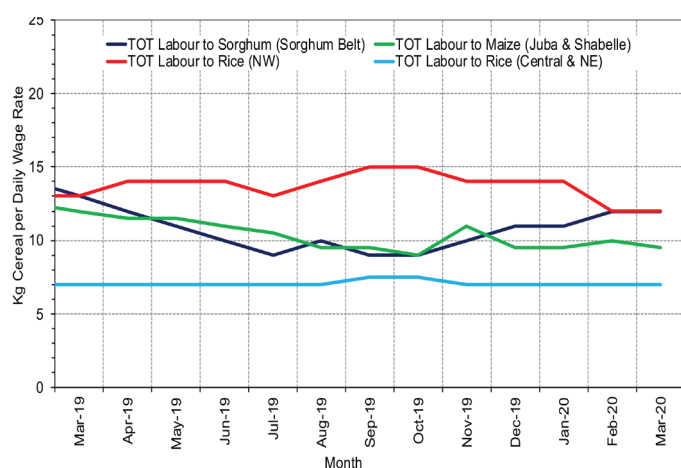


Figure 3: Monthly Exchange Rate for Selected Regions (SoSh and SiSh to USD)

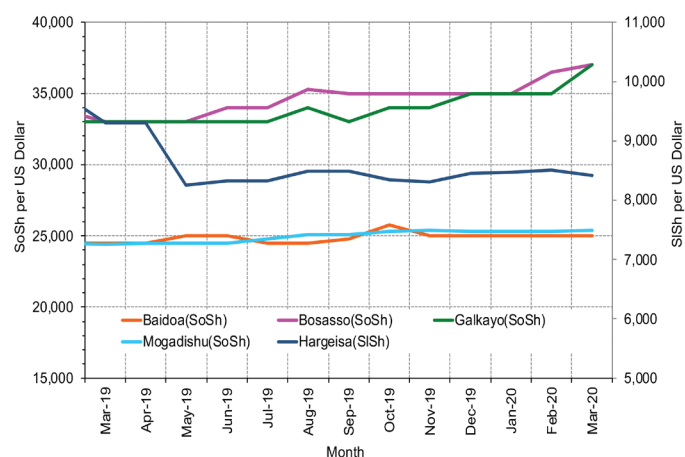


Figure 4: Monthly Trends in Consumer Price Index (CPI, March 2007=100)

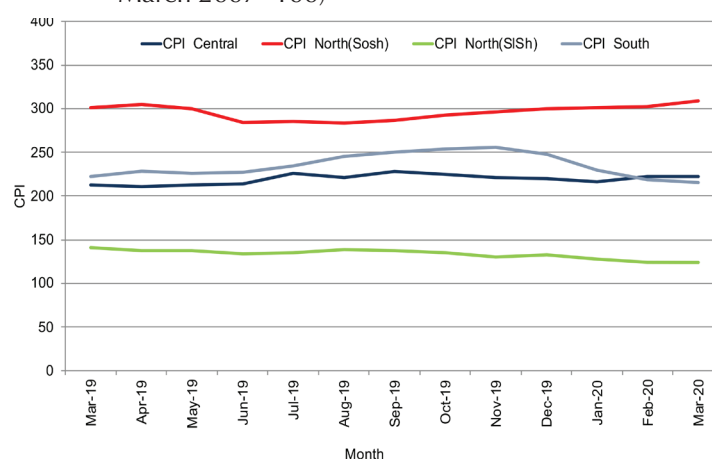
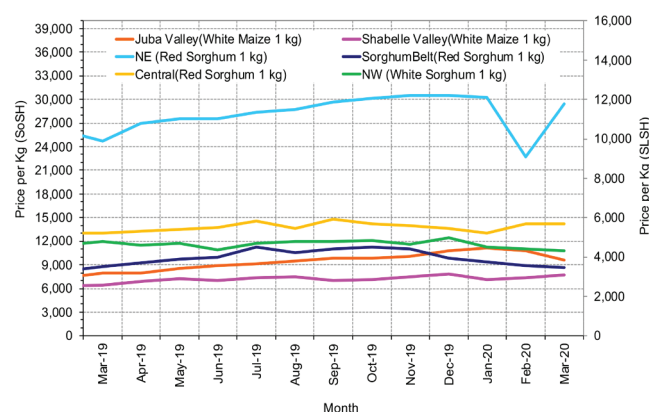


Figure 5: Monthly Trends in Local Cereal Prices



# Regional analysis: Juba Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2015-2019) | Mar-19           | Feb-20           | Mar-20 Nominal Price | Mar-20 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avrg (2015-2019) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 22,140                     | 22,250           | 26,031           | 24,844               | 11,433                       | -5%                     | 12%                               | 12%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 15,625                     | 15,563           | 16,906           | 16,406               | 7,516                        | -3%                     | 5%                                | 5%                               |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 24,447                     | 23,844           | 29,375           | 27,188               | 12,521                       | -7%                     | 14%                               | 11%                              |
| Sugar   | 16,268                     | 16,031           | 16,969           | 16,781               | 7,690                        | -1%                     | 5%                                | 3%                               |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 28,730                     | 28,031           | 29,969           | 29,625               | 13,652                       | -1%                     | 6%                                | 3%                               |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 15,275                     | 15,125           | 15,656           | 15,875               | 7,269                        | 1%                      | 5%                                | 4%                               |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | -                          | -                | -                | -                    | -                            | -                       | -                                 | -                                |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 8,476                      | 6,783            | 6,950            | 6,583                | 2,956                        | -5%                     | -3%                               | -22%                             |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 8,895                      | 7,900            | 10,813           | 9,663                | 4,386                        | -11%                    | 22%                               | 9%                               |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 10,049,417                 | 11,925,000       | 10,642,857       | 10,718,750           | 4,975,646                    | 1%                      | -10%                              | 7%                               |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 3,175,571                  | 3,192,857        | 4,513,542        | 4,453,125            | 2,067,083                    | -1%                     | 39%                               | 40%                              |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 18,832                     | 16,769           | 17,344           | 17,625               | 8,082                        | 2%                      | 5%                                | -6%                              |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,199,062                  | 1,322,188        | 1,675,000        | 1,790,625            | 831,125                      | 7%                      | 35%                               | 49%                              |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 768,437                    | 867,500          | 875,313          | 911,250              | 422,911                      | 4%                      | 5%                                | 19%                              |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 85,619                     | 92,344           | 94,625           | 97,500               | 45,160                       | 3%                      | 6%                                | 14%                              |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 23,893                     | 18,375           | 26,531           | 26,156               | 12,042                       | -1%                     | 42%                               | 9%                               |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 96,293                     | 111,031          | 97,344           | 98,188               | 45,480                       | 1%                      | -12%                              | 2%                               |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 6,899                      | 7,125            | 6,450            | 5,506                | 2,456                        | -15%                    | -23%                              | -20%                             |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 60,187                     | 61,375           | 77,656           | 75,625               | 35,006                       | -3%                     | 23%                               | 26%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 23,167                     | 24,828           | 25,188           | 25,375               | 11,679                       | 1%                      | 2%                                | 10%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Maize)(Kg)         | 11                         | 14               | 9                | 10                   | -                            | 11%                     | -29%                              | -9%                              |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Maize)(Kg)           | 89                         | 110              | 81               | 94                   | -                            | 16%                     | -15%                              | 6%                               |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>2,362,556</b>           | <b>2,203,556</b> | <b>2,159,548</b> | <b>2,108,197</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>-2%</b>              | <b>-4%</b>                        | <b>-11%</b>                      |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | 235                        | 222              | 218              | 215                  | -                            | -1%                     | -3%                               | -8%                              |

Figure 6: Trends in Cereal Prices

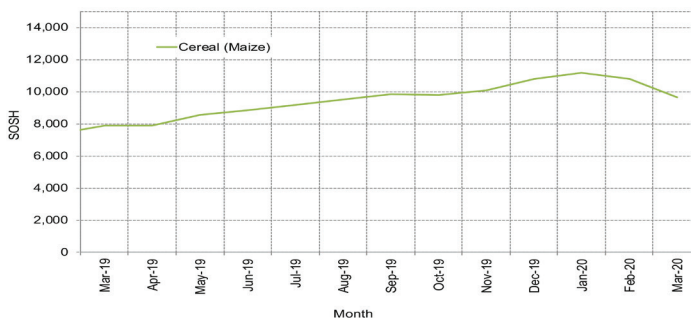


Figure 7: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

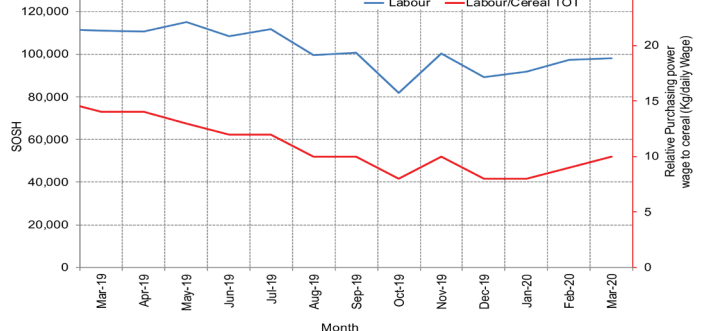


Figure 8: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

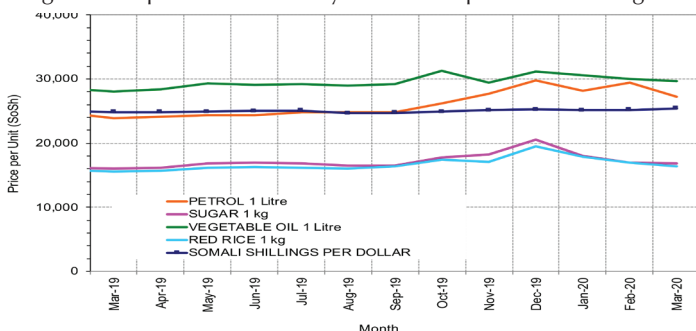


Figure 9: Goat Local Quality

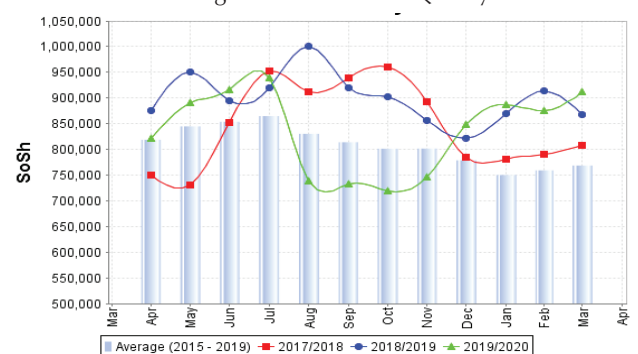


Figure 10: Exchange Rate

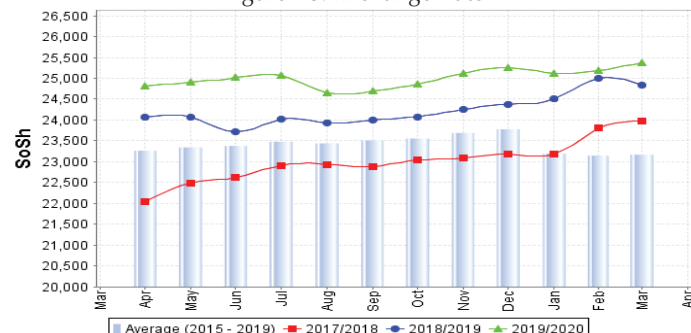
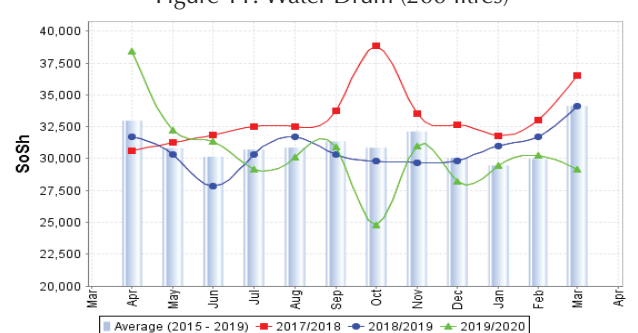


Figure 11: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Sorghum Belt Regions (Bay, Bakool, Gedo and Hiran)

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2015-2019) | Mar-19           | Feb-20           | Mar-20 Nominal Price | Mar-20 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avg (2015-2019) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 25,397                     | 26,021           | 26,896           | 26,633               | 12,263                       | -1%                     | 2%                                | 5%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 18,543                     | 19,271           | 20,229           | 20,150               | 9,254                        | 0%                      | 5%                                | 9%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 27,878                     | 29,479           | 30,000           | 29,113               | 13,415                       | -3%                     | -1%                               | 4%                              |
| Sugar   | 19,829                     | 19,625           | 20,479           | 20,554               | 9,441                        | 0%                      | 5%                                | 4%                              |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 36,685                     | 38,750           | 37,917           | 37,933               | 17,509                       | 0%                      | -2%                               | 3%                              |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 17,882                     | 18,167           | 19,563           | 19,379               | 8,896                        | -1%                     | 7%                                | 8%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 19,483                     | 18,250           | 20,375           | 19,675               | 9,033                        | -3%                     | 8%                                | 1%                              |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 9,353                      | 8,573            | 8,727            | 8,518                | 3,854                        | -2%                     | -1%                               | -9%                             |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 10,045                     | 8,973            | 10,205           | 10,143               | 4,608                        | -1%                     | 13%                               | 1%                              |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 11,319,296                 | 11,921,250       | 12,295,455       | 12,286,364           | 5,703,347                    | 0%                      | 3%                                | 9%                              |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 2,878,341                  | 2,830,556        | 3,323,333        | 3,335,278            | 1,548,168                    | 0%                      | 18%                               | 16%                             |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 23,905                     | 23,250           | 20,083           | 22,738               | 10,455                       | 13%                     | -2%                               | -5%                             |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,441,850                  | 1,541,364        | 1,576,591        | 1,588,318            | 737,212                      | 1%                      | 3%                                | 10%                             |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 810,436                    | 903,646          | 896,448          | 904,800              | 419,917                      | 1%                      | 0%                                | 12%                             |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 162,517                    | 182,386          | 197,727          | 197,568              | 91,613                       | 0%                      | 8%                                | 22%                             |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 28,097                     | 24,651           | 24,750           | 24,458               | 11,254                       | -1%                     | -1%                               | -13%                            |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 101,131                    | 102,917          | 102,750          | 105,813              | 49,019                       | 3%                      | 3%                                | 5%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 6,049                      | 5,854            | 6,333            | 6,250                | 2,801                        | -1%                     | 7%                                | 3%                              |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 77,149                     | 85,111           | 97,525           | 97,450               | 45,137                       | 0%                      | 14%                               | 26%                             |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 23,378                     | 24,843           | 25,118           | 25,152               | 11,576                       | 0%                      | 1%                                | 8%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Sorghum (Kg)       | 11                         | 12               | 12               | 12                   | -                            | 0%                      | 0%                                | 9%                              |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Sorghum (Kg)         | 90                         | 105              | 103              | 106                  | -                            | 3%                      | 1%                                | 18%                             |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>2,487,143</b>           | <b>2,341,266</b> | <b>2,303,331</b> | <b>2,300,620</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>0%</b>               | <b>-2%</b>                        | <b>-7%</b>                      |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Consumer Price Index                            | 235                        | 222              | 218              | 215                  | -                            | -1%                     | -3%                               | -8%                             |

Figure 12: Trends in Cereal Prices

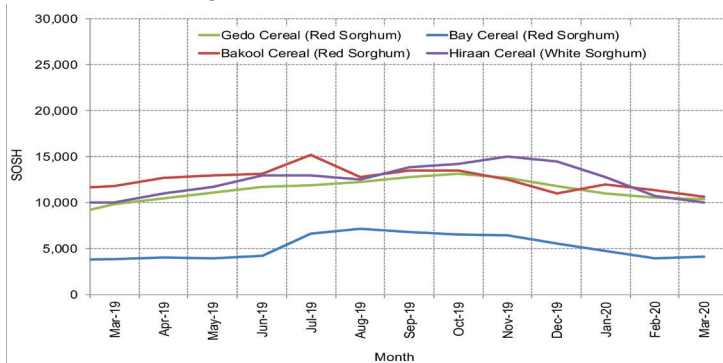


Figure 13: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

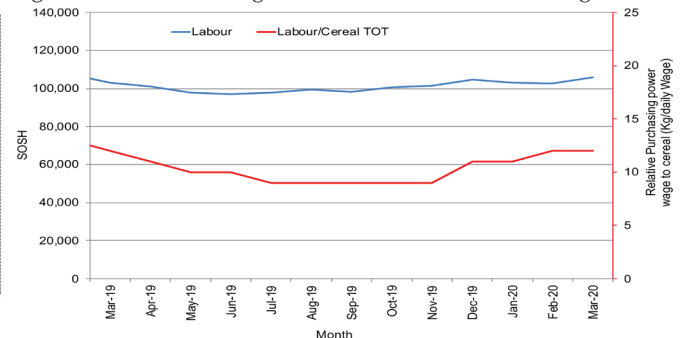


Figure 14: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

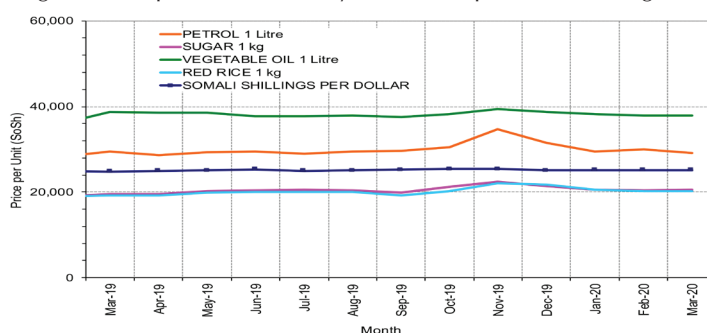


Figure 15: Goat Local Quality

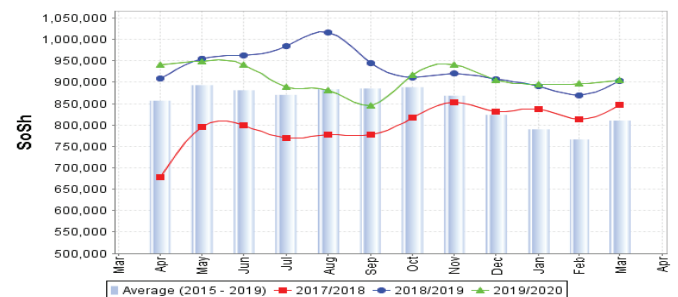


Figure 16: Exchange Rate

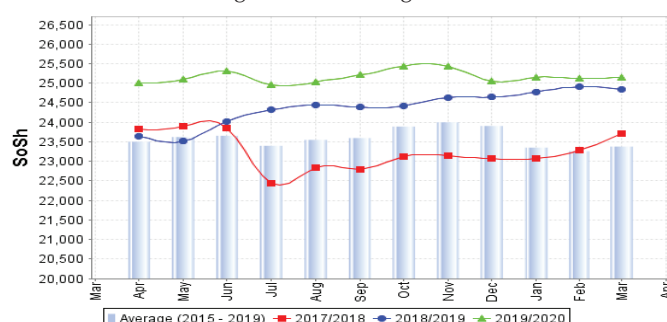
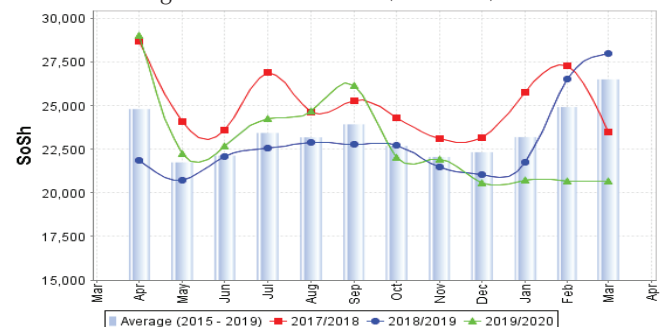


Figure 17: Water Drum (200 litres)





# Regional analysis: Shabelle Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2015-2019) | Mar-19     | Feb-20     | Mar-20 Nominal Price | Mar-20 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avg (2015-2019) |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 18,925                     | 19,750     | 20,250     | 19,875               | 9,126                        | -2%                     | 1%                                | 5%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 16,000                     | 15,875     | 16,083     | 16,125               | 7,385                        | 0%                      | 2%                                | 1%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 22,416                     | 21,625     | 21,417     | 21,042               | 9,668                        | -2%                     | -3%                               | -6%                             |
| Sugar   | 16,700                     | 16,250     | 16,042     | 16,458               | 7,540                        | 3%                      | 1%                                | -1%                             |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 27,100                     | 26,083     | 31,667     | 30,542               | 14,078                       | -4%                     | 17%                               | 13%                             |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 15,016                     | 15,542     | 15,042     | 15,542               | 7,115                        | 3%                      | 0%                                | 4%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 18,200                     | 15,500     | 16,000     | 17,000               | 7,792                        | 6%                      | 10%                               | -7%                             |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 9,267                      | 8,678      | 7,626      | 7,219                | 3,251                        | -5%                     | -17%                              | -22%                            |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 7,253                      | 6,453      | 7,305      | 7,665                | 3,458                        | 5%                      | 19%                               | 6%                              |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 17,326,424                 | 16,881,250 | 19,153,125 | 19,281,250           | 8,950,440                    | 1%                      | 14%                               | 11%                             |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 4,527,650                  | 4,393,750  | 5,237,500  | 5,218,750            | 2,422,493                    | 0%                      | 19%                               | 15%                             |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 21,690                     | 23,125     | 20,000     | 20,583               | 9,455                        | 3%                      | -11%                              | -5%                             |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,863,500                  | 1,895,625  | 1,871,875  | 1,811,875            | 840,990                      | -3%                     | -4%                               | -3%                             |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,336,666                  | 1,362,083  | 1,405,417  | 1,418,333            | 658,304                      | 1%                      | 4%                                | 6%                              |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 136,683                    | 159,986    | 180,639    | 178,208              | 82,626                       | -1%                     | 11%                               | 30%                             |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 22,599                     | 18,968     | 19,750     | 19,875               | 9,126                        | 1%                      | 5%                                | -12%                            |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 65,325                     | 65,000     | 78,000     | 65,833               | 30,460                       | -16%                    | 1%                                | 1%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 6,291                      | 7,208      | 8,417      | 8,167                | 3,691                        | -3%                     | 13%                               | 30%                             |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 53,525                     | 59,708     | 59,625     | 56,000               | 25,896                       | -6%                     | -6%                               | 5%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 23,061                     | 24,446     | 25,775     | 25,817               | 11,884                       | 0%                      | 6%                                | 12%                             |
| <b>Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))</b>  |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))         | 9                          | 10         | 11         | 9                    | -                            | -18%                    | -10%                              | 0%                              |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))           | 186                        | 211        | 192        | 185                  | -                            | -4%                     | -12%                              | -1%                             |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)                | 2,444,966                  | 2,354,696  | 2,275,921  | 2,241,534            | -                            | -2%                     | -5%                               | -8%                             |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Consumer Price Index                            | 235                        | 222        | 218        | 215                  | -                            | -1%                     | -3%                               | -8%                             |

Figure 18: Trends in Cereal Prices

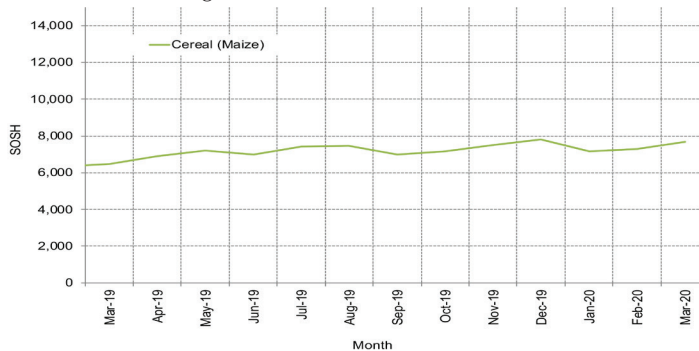


Figure 19: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

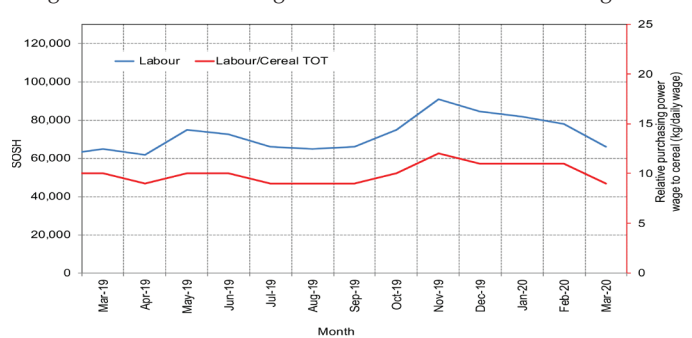


Figure 20: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

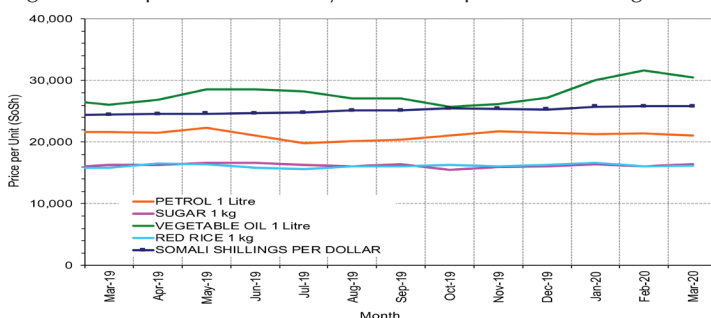


Figure 21: Goat Local Quality

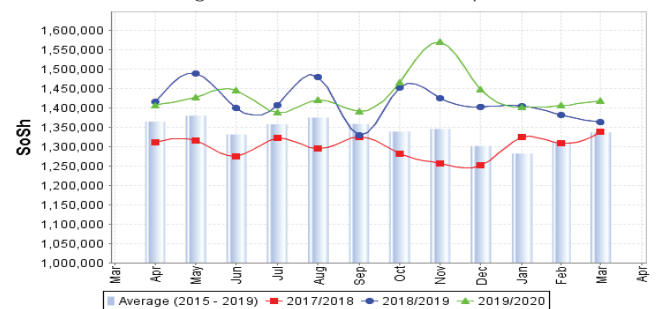


Figure 22: Exchange Rate

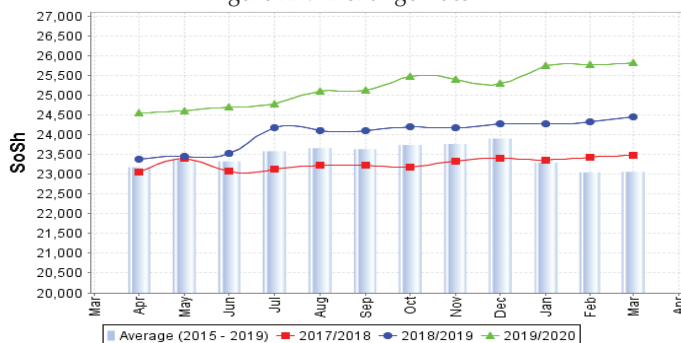
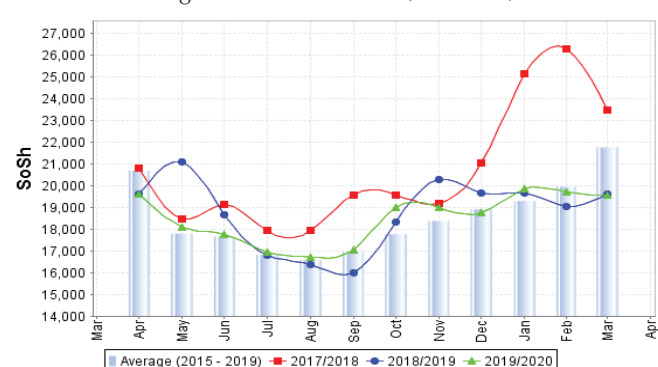


Figure 23: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Banadir Region

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2015-2019) | Mar-19           | Feb-20           | Mar-20 Nominal Price | Mar-20 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avg (2015-2019) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 15,106                     | 15,225           | 16,267           | 16,183               | 7,412                        | -1%                     | 6%                                | 7%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 12,292                     | 12,417           | 12,417           | 12,992               | 5,931                        | 5%                      | 5%                                | 6%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 18,066                     | 17,750           | 17,533           | 18,683               | 8,573                        | 7%                      | 5%                                | 3%                              |
| Sugar   | 14,058                     | 13,583           | 12,917           | 13,567               | 6,198                        | 5%                      | 0%                                | -3%                             |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 22,230                     | 22,417           | 26,000           | 28,000               | 12,898                       | 8%                      | 25%                               | 26%                             |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 11,721                     | 12,250           | 12,125           | 12,367               | 5,641                        | 2%                      | 1%                                | 6%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 13,700                     | 18,125           | 15,500           | 16,500               | 7,559                        | 6%                      | -9%                               | 20%                             |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 8,725                      | 9,283            | 9,433            | 8,257                | 3,733                        | -12%                    | -11%                              | -5%                             |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 9,203                      | 9,642            | 10,408           | 9,572                | 4,343                        | -8%                     | -1%                               | 4%                              |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | -                          | -                | -                | -                    | -                            | -                       | -                                 | -                               |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | -                          | -                | -                | -                    | -                            | -                       | -                                 | -                               |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 26,030                     | 29,000           | 28,500           | 28,725               | 13,234                       | 1%                      | -1%                               | 10%                             |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,952,000                  | 1,975,000        | 2,875,000        | 2,770,000            | 1,285,760                    | -4%                     | 40%                               | 42%                             |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,502,500                  | 1,650,000        | 2,275,000        | 2,260,000            | 1,049,014                    | -1%                     | 37%                               | 50%                             |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 214,050                    | 297,167          | 297,500          | 298,750              | 138,583                      | 0%                      | 1%                                | 40%                             |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 24,596                     | 23,333           | 24,775           | 24,767               | 11,397                       | 0%                      | 6%                                | 1%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 98,666                     | 82,500           | 110,833          | 88,500               | 40,983                       | -20%                    | 7%                                | -10%                            |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 7,350                      | 8,000            | 11,125           | 11,125               | 5,064                        | 0%                      | 39%                               | 51%                             |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 56,391                     | 60,000           | 69,250           | 68,850               | 31,861                       | -1%                     | 15%                               | 22%                             |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 22,670                     | 24,300           | 24,633           | 24,768               | 11,398                       | 1%                      | 2%                                | 9%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))          | 8                          | 7                | 9                | 7                    | -                            | -22%                    | 0%                                | -13%                            |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))            | 122                        | 133              | 183              | 174                  | -                            | -5%                     | 31%                               | 43%                             |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>2,280,130</b>           | <b>2,370,580</b> | <b>2,509,848</b> | <b>2,405,496</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>-4%</b>              | <b>1%</b>                         | <b>5%</b>                       |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Consumer Price Index                            | 235                        | 222              | 218              | 215                  | -                            | -1%                     | -3%                               | -8%                             |

Figure 24: Trends in Cereal Prices

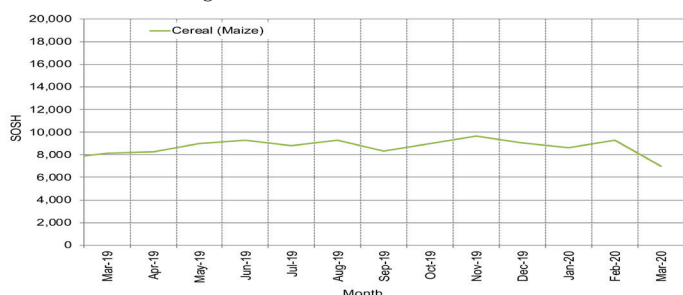


Figure 25: Bakara: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

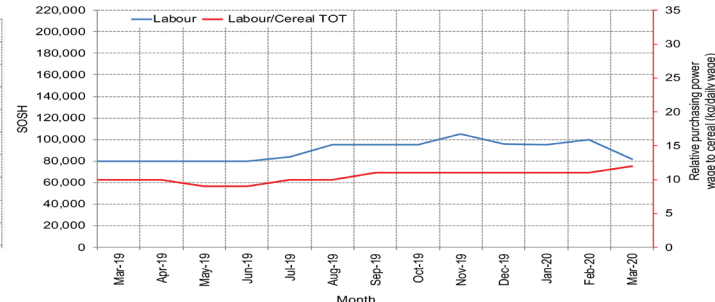


Figure 26: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

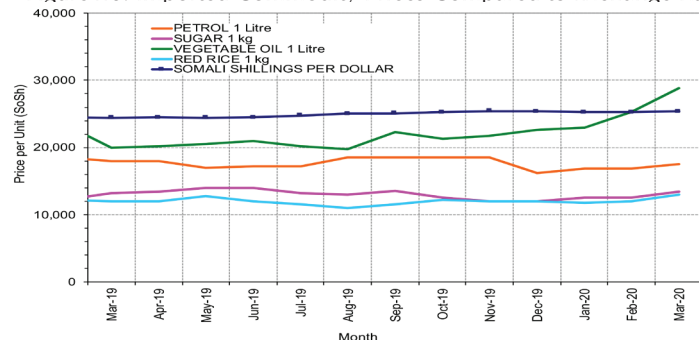


Figure 27: Goat Local Quality

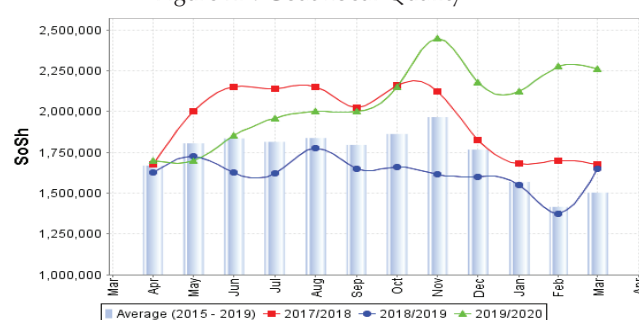


Figure 28: Exchange Rate

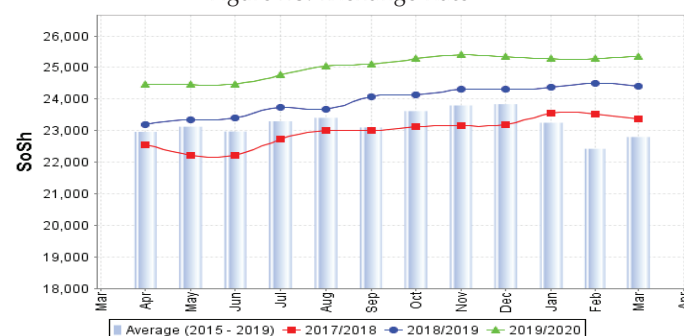
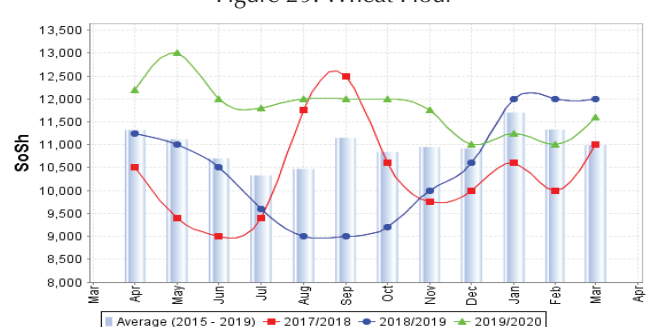


Figure 29: Wheat Flour



# Regional analysis: Central Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2015-2019) | Mar-19           | Feb-20           | Mar-20 Nominal Price | Mar-20 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avrg (2015-2019) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 21,618                     | 21,050           | 20,400           | 20,500               | 9,138                        | 0%                      | -3%                               | -5%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 18,100                     | 18,600           | 19,600           | 19,600               | 8,733                        | 0%                      | 5%                                | 8%                               |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 23,180                     | 23,000           | 25,260           | 23,860               | 10,652                       | -6%                     | 4%                                | 3%                               |
| Sugar   | 20,442                     | 20,200           | 20,000           | 20,000               | 8,913                        | 0%                      | -1%                               | -2%                              |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 37,526                     | 36,600           | 36,400           | 36,400               | 16,303                       | 0%                      | -1%                               | -3%                              |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 16,548                     | 18,000           | 17,400           | 17,400               | 7,741                        | 0%                      | -3%                               | 5%                               |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 17,621                     | 16,000           | 15,500           | 16,000               | 7,110                        | 3%                      | 0%                                | -9%                              |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 13,110                     | 13,000           | 14,180           | 14,180               | 6,290                        | 0%                      | 9%                                | 8%                               |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 15,409                     | 16,350           | 16,350           | 16,350               | 7,268                        | 0%                      | 0%                                | 6%                               |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 12,107,500                 | 12,250,000       | 13,175,000       | 13,175,000           | 5,937,098                    | 0%                      | 8%                                | 9%                               |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | -                          | -                | -                | -                    | -                            | -                       | -                                 | -                                |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 37,666                     | 28,650           | 26,300           | 28,250               | 12,631                       | 7%                      | -1%                               | -25%                             |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,441,496                  | 1,930,000        | 1,820,000        | 1,773,333            | 799,037                      | -3%                     | -8%                               | 23%                              |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,010,560                  | 1,216,800        | 1,270,000        | 1,242,000            | 559,596                      | -2%                     | 2%                                | 23%                              |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 181,280                    | 231,700          | 223,600          | 221,600              | 99,762                       | -1%                     | -4%                               | 22%                              |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 28,882                     | 25,200           | 29,000           | 26,350               | 11,774                       | -9%                     | 5%                                | -9%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 98,600                     | 108,000          | 122,000          | 119,000              | 53,526                       | -2%                     | 10%                               | 21%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 32,700                     | 31,000           | 34,000           | 33,000               | 14,771                       | -3%                     | 6%                                | 1%                               |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 84,570                     | 85,000           | 87,000           | 84,000               | 37,754                       | -3%                     | -1%                               | -1%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 24,166                     | 25,250           | 26,250           | 26,750               | 11,955                       | 2%                      | 6%                                | 11%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice Kg)           | 5                          | 6                | 6                | 6                    | -                            | 0%                      | 0%                                | 20%                              |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice Kg)             | 55                         | 65               | 65               | 63                   | -                            | -3%                     | -3%                               | 15%                              |
| Camel (Head)/Cereal (Rice Kg)                   | 671                        | 659              | 672              | 672                  | -                            | 0%                      | 2%                                | 0%                               |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>2,989,680</b>           | <b>2,954,500</b> | <b>3,033,958</b> | <b>3,029,313</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>0%</b>               | <b>3%</b>                         | <b>1%</b>                        |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | 216                        | 212              | 222              | 222                  | -                            | 0%                      | 5%                                | 3%                               |

Figure 30: Trends in Cereal Prices

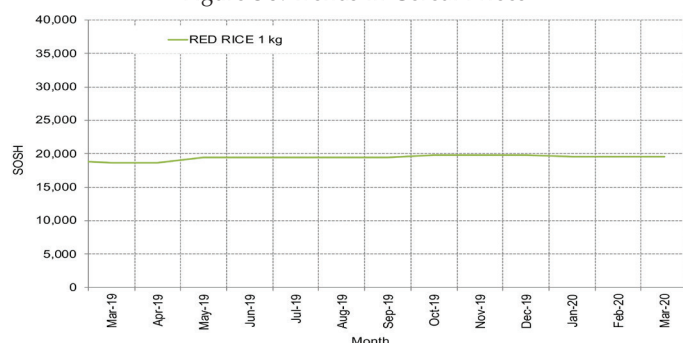


Figure 31: Trends in wage rates and relative purchasing power

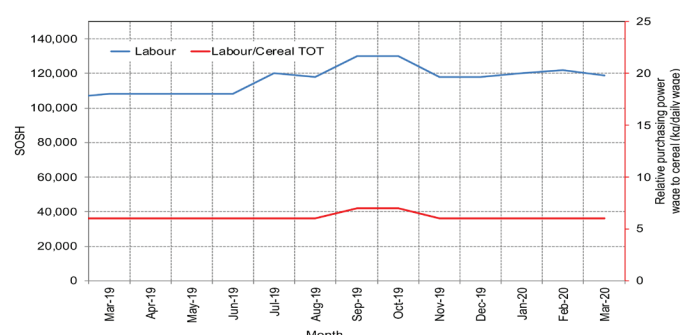


Figure 32: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

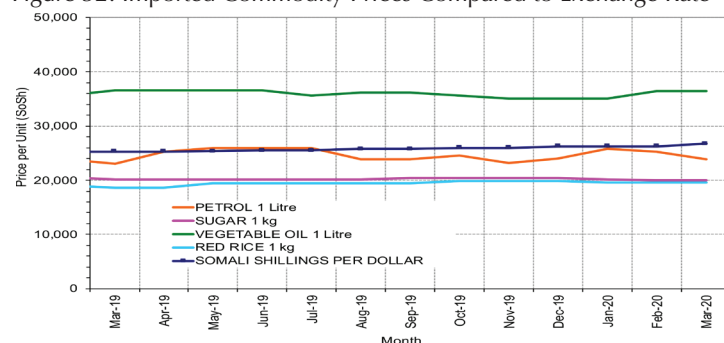


Figure 33: Goat Local Quality

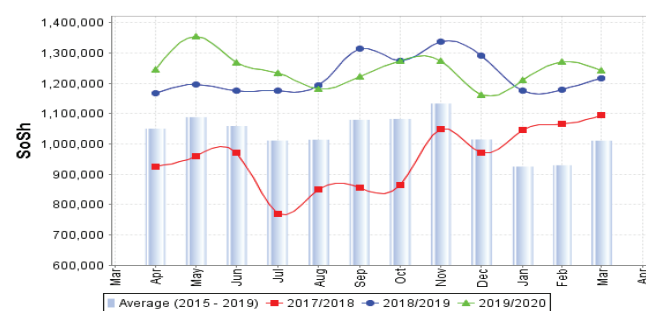


Figure 34: Exchange Rate

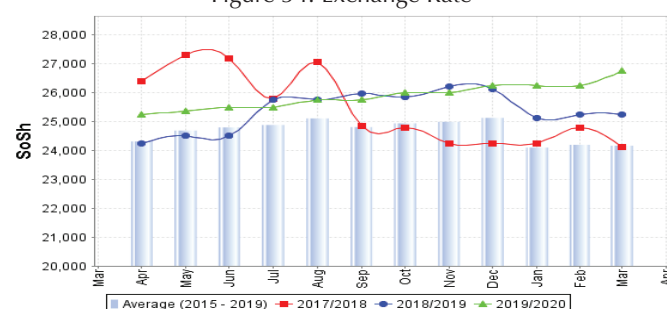
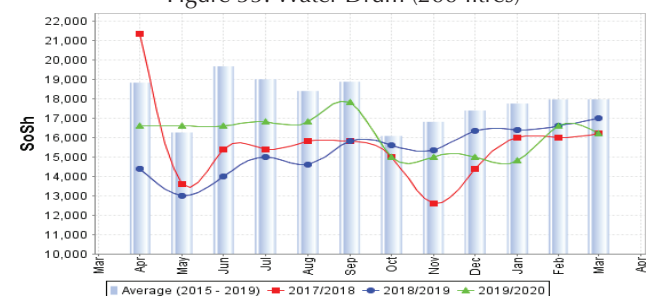


Figure 35: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Northeast Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2015-2019) | Mar-19           | Feb-20           | Mar-20 Nominal Price | Mar-20 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avrg (2015-2019) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 19,936                     | 24,498           | 25,436           | 25,563               | 8,175                        | 0%                      | 4%                                | 28%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 17,344                     | 19,839           | 20,786           | 21,410               | 6,830                        | 3%                      | 8%                                | 23%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 22,966                     | 28,732           | 28,936           | 28,837               | 9,235                        | 0%                      | 0%                                | 26%                              |
| Sugar   | 20,304                     | 22,000           | 21,839           | 21,968               | 7,011                        | 1%                      | 0%                                | 8%                               |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 33,975                     | 36,750           | 37,607           | 39,193               | 12,587                       | 4%                      | 7%                                | 15%                              |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 16,664                     | 19,250           | 19,643           | 20,468               | 6,526                        | 4%                      | 6%                                | 23%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 30,400                     | 31,500           | 31,300           | 31,420               | 10,071                       | 0%                      | 0%                                | 3%                               |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 25,240                     | 26,625           | 22,667           | 29,400               | 9,417                        | 30%                     | 10%                               | 16%                              |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 22,390                     | 21,000           | 22,250           | 22,800               | 7,280                        | 2%                      | 9%                                | 2%                               |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 14,708,301                 | 17,085,000       | 20,041,750       | 20,198,600           | 6,538,255                    | 1%                      | 18%                               | 37%                              |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 9,295,000                  | 12,500,000       | 13,125,000       | 13,625,000           | 4,410,358                    | 4%                      | 9%                                | 47%                              |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 50,965                     | 54,375           | 41,528           | 44,039               | 14,156                       | 6%                      | -19%                              | -14%                             |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,367,683                  | 1,496,750        | 1,610,000        | 1,617,500            | 523,490                      | 0%                      | 8%                                | 18%                              |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,315,535                  | 1,548,036        | 1,704,643        | 1,738,714            | 562,728                      | 2%                      | 12%                               | 32%                              |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 376,014                    | 431,429          | 502,000          | 520,700              | 168,452                      | 4%                      | 21%                               | 38%                              |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 48,287                     | 58,917           | 61,000           | 60,983               | 19,640                       | 0%                      | 4%                                | 26%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 142,392                    | 154,821          | 171,607          | 170,800              | 55,189                       | 0%                      | 10%                               | 20%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 45,892                     | 63,857           | 65,071           | 69,964               | 22,548                       | 8%                      | 10%                               | 52%                              |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 106,690                    | 127,400          | 139,000          | 141,200              | 45,607                       | 2%                      | 11%                               | 32%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 25,491                     | 30,714           | 33,250           | 33,950               | 10,890                       | 2%                      | 11%                               | 33%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))          | 8                          | 8                | 8                | 8                    | -                            | 0%                      | 0%                                | 0%                               |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))            | 75                         | 78               | 82               | 81                   | -                            | -1%                     | 4%                                | 8%                               |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>5,343,751</b>           | <b>5,981,000</b> | <b>5,902,889</b> | <b>6,026,374</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>2%</b>               | <b>1%</b>                         | <b>13%</b>                       |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | 273                        | 301              | 303              | 309                  | -                            | 2%                      | 3%                                | 13%                              |

Figure 36: Trends in Cereal Prices

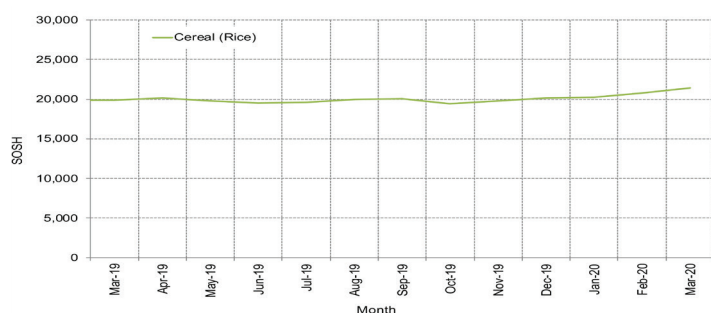


Figure 37: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

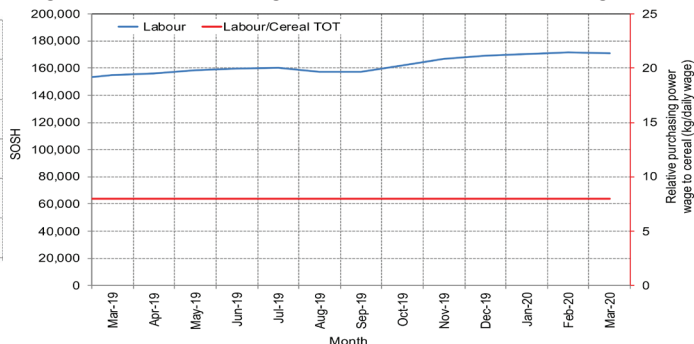


Figure 38: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

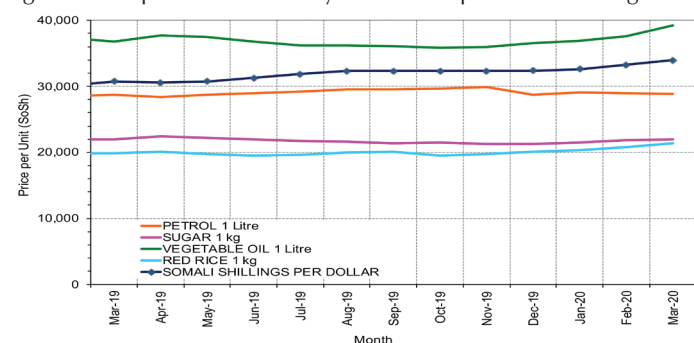


Figure 39: Goat Local Quality

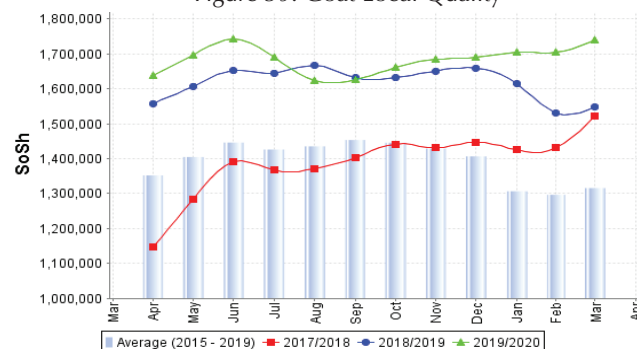


Figure 40: Exchange Rate

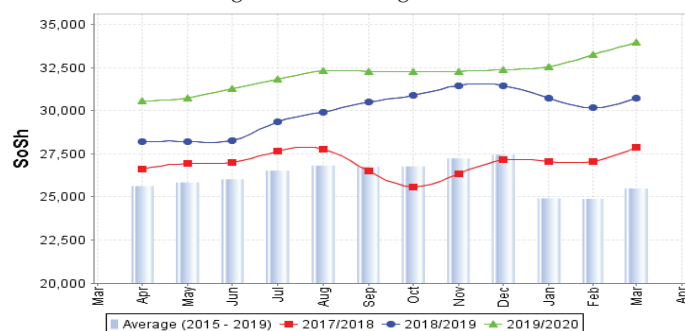
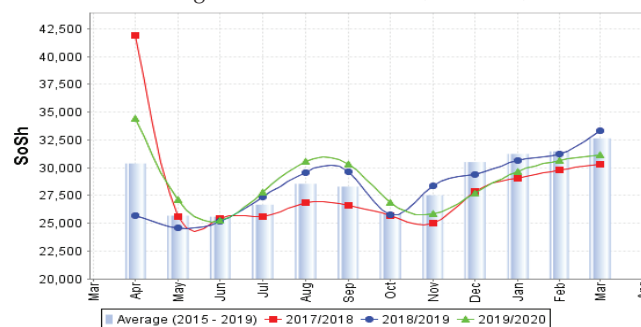


Figure 41: Water Drum (200 litres)





# Regional analysis: Northwest Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2015-2019) | Mar-19           | Feb-20           | Mar-20 Nominal Price | Mar-20 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avrg (2015-2019) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 6,220                      | 7,250            | 6,640            | 6,405                | 5,069                        | -4%                     | -12%                              | 3%                               |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 5,690                      | 6,580            | 6,140            | 6,500                | 5,145                        | 6%                      | -1%                               | 14%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 7,448                      | 8,675            | 7,420            | 7,360                | 5,839                        | -1%                     | -15%                              | -1%                              |
| Sugar   | 6,356                      | 6,940            | 6,500            | 6,300                | 4,984                        | -3%                     | -9%                               | -1%                              |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 13,311                     | 14,700           | 14,800           | 14,400               | 11,520                       | -3%                     | -2%                               | 8%                               |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 4,816                      | 5,400            | 5,500            | 5,700                | 4,500                        | 4%                      | 6%                                | 18%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 4,392                      | 5,250            | 5,125            | 4,750                | 3,733                        | -7%                     | -10%                              | 8%                               |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| White Sorghum 1kg                               | 4,183                      | 4,800            | 4,400            | 4,300                | 3,370                        | -2%                     | -10%                              | 3%                               |
| Yellow Maize 1kg                                | 5,098                      | 6,100            | 5,812            | 5,416                | 4,271                        | -7%                     | -11%                              | 6%                               |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 4,249,066                  | 4,866,667        | 4,396,167        | 4,430,833            | 3,575,490                    | 1%                      | -9%                               | 4%                               |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 2,369,586                  | 2,858,350        | 2,789,833        | 2,300,000            | 1,855,952                    | -18%                    | -20%                              | -3%                              |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 9,145                      | 11,600           | 8,975            | 9,600                | 7,647                        | 7%                      | -17%                              | 5%                               |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 458,945                    | 525,375          | 476,063          | 453,000              | 365,462                      | -5%                     | -14%                              | -1%                              |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 380,201                    | 492,575          | 425,750          | 402,750              | 324,911                      | -5%                     | -18%                              | 6%                               |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 68,800                     | 82,600           | 89,400           | 85,700               | 69,058                       | -4%                     | 4%                                | 25%                              |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 14,677                     | 15,250           | 14,750           | 14,250               | 11,399                       | -3%                     | -7%                               | -3%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 66,688                     | 86,600           | 76,720           | 76,000               | 61,230                       | -1%                     | -12%                              | 14%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 5,433                      | 7,167            | 6,167            | 6,667                | 5,280                        | 8%                      | -7%                               | 23%                              |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 34,355                     | 38,000           | 37,500           | 38,000               | 30,565                       | 1%                      | 0%                                | 11%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somaliland Shilling per USD)     | 8,414                      | 9,385            | 8,500            | 8,449                | 6,718                        | -1%                     | -10%                              | 0%                               |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg)           | 11                         | 13               | 12               | 12                   | -                            | 0%                      | -8%                               | 9%                               |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg)             | 66                         | 75               | 69               | 62                   | -                            | -10%                    | -17%                              | -6%                              |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>1,172,828</b>           | <b>1,297,668</b> | <b>1,140,205</b> | <b>1,140,276</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>0%</b>               | <b>-12%</b>                       | <b>-3%</b>                       |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | 127                        | 141              | 124              | 124                  | -                            | 0%                      | -12%                              | -3%                              |

Figure 42: Trends in Cereal Prices

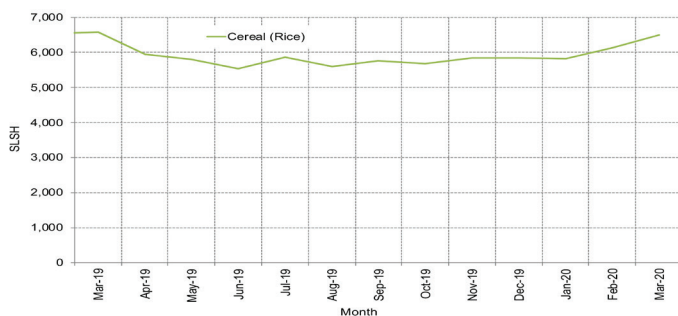


Figure 43: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

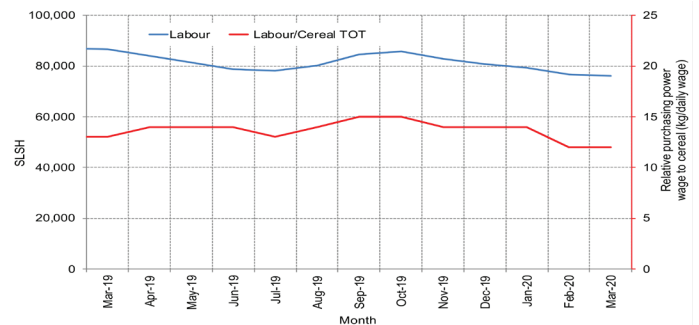


Figure 44: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

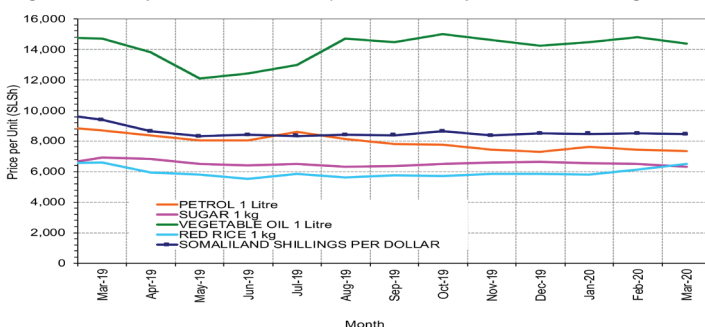


Figure 45: Goat Local Quality

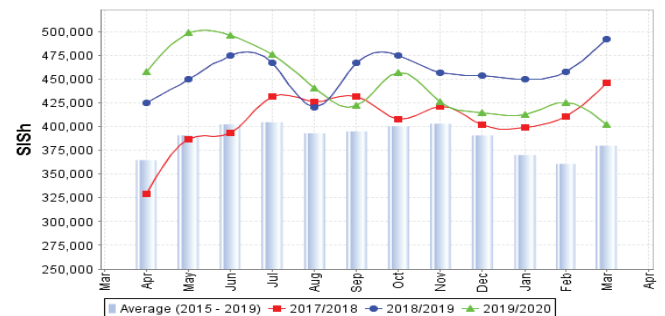


Figure 46: Exchange Rate

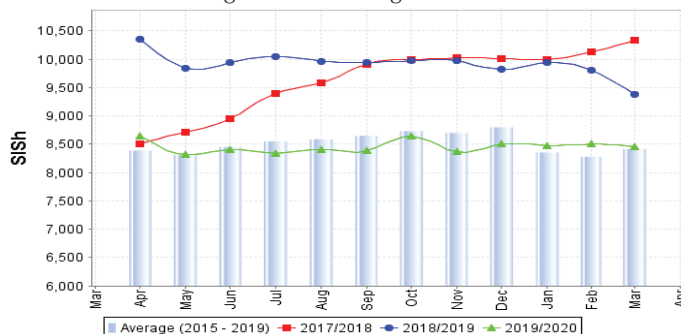
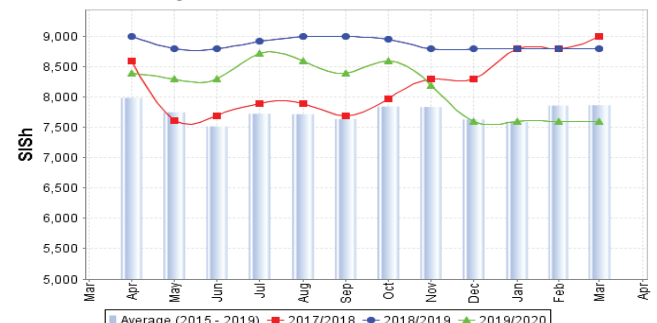


Figure 47: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Trends in Livestock Exports

Table 1: Berbera Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

|        | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020   |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Shoats | 341 711 | 563 107 | 859 404 | 1 023 795 | 1 017 242 | 1 350 054 | 1 219 519 | 1 556 003 | 2 584 810 | 3 104 684 | 3 219 584 | 2 888 955 | 3 089 592 | 3 270 386 | 2 880 057 | 1 268 642 | 1 272 638 | 1 512 422 | 92 190 |
| Cattle | 37 547  | 84 312  | 131 852 | 148 151   | 85 631    | 88 143    | 80 051    | 88 005    | 133 021   | 150 934   | 190 354   | 201 876   | 252 397   | 160 395   | 150 133   | 84 812    | 114 589   | 142 152   | 24 223 |
| Camel  | 18 864  | 21 874  | 5 147   | 5 069     | 22 810    | 14 245    | 26 515    | 20 206    | 92 651    | 107 281   | 102 664   | 75 728    | 64 578    | 61 475    | 57 841    | 2 371     | 914       | 1 169     | 141    |

Figure 48: Berbera Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

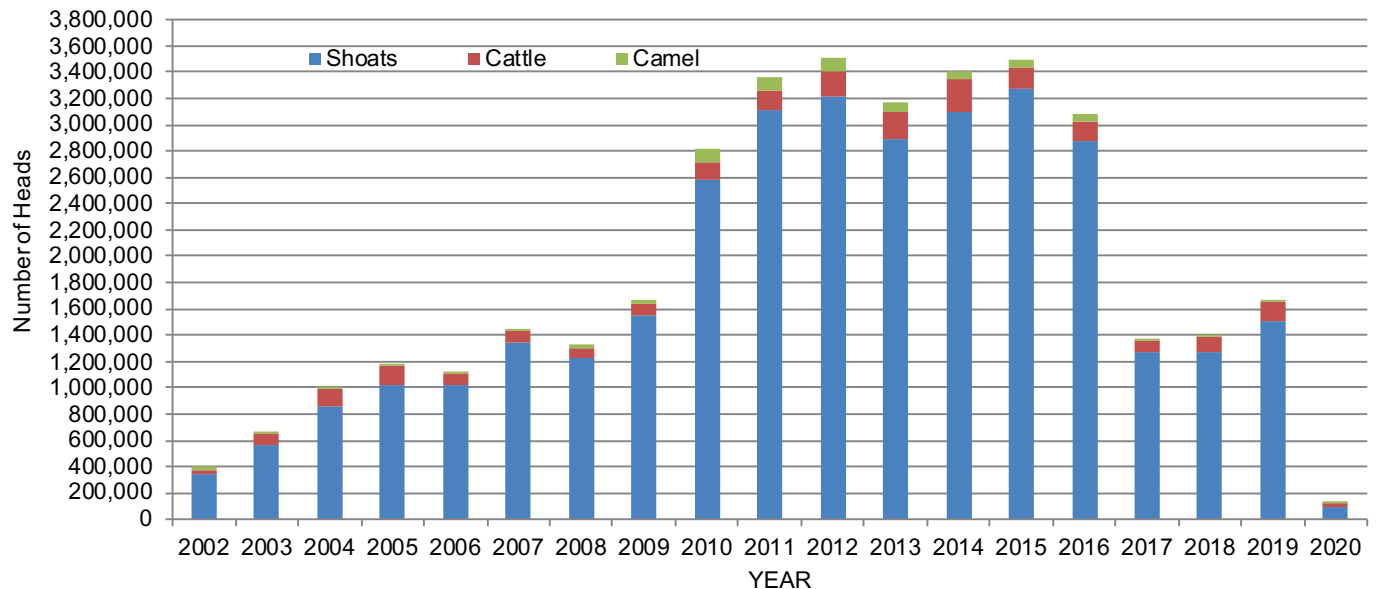
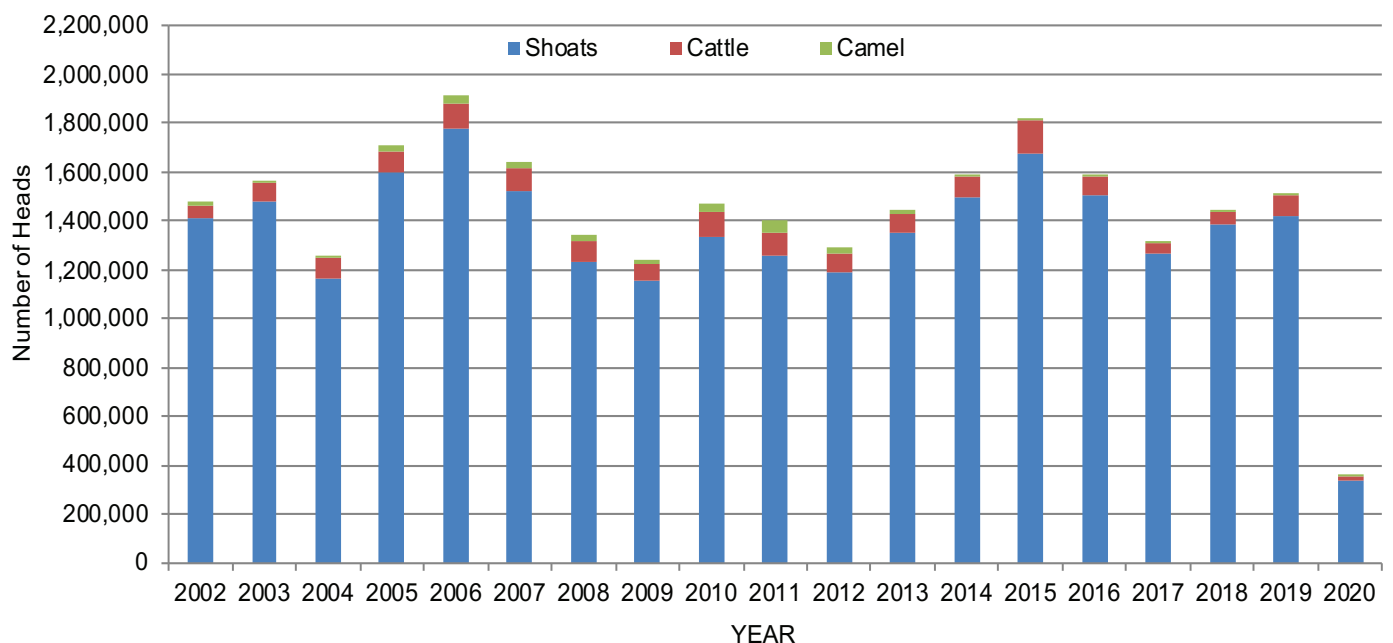


Table 2: Bossaso Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

|        | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020    |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Shoats | 1 412 450 | 1 483 409 | 1 166 480 | 1 594 859 | 1 777 283 | 1 522 855 | 1 236 775 | 1 159 454 | 1 333 478 | 1 256 535 | 1 192 197 | 1 349 123 | 1 493 111 | 1 676 216 | 1 507 910 | 1 266 215 | 1 385 187 | 1 419 749 | 341 908 |
| Cattle | 53 313    | 71 328    | 79 994    | 91 910    | 104 595   | 89 190    | 78 046    | 67 385    | 103 808   | 99 058    | 76 043    | 77 353    | 87 759    | 134 597   | 70 705    | 39 347    | 52 795    | 81 379    | 14 426  |
| Camel  | 9 720     | 4 259     | 2 488     | 26 109    | 33 724    | 27 580    | 27 639    | 15 331    | 36 865    | 45 878    | 22 288    | 19 032    | 12 251    | 10 945    | 10 144    | 5 781     | 2 933     | 3 741     | 1 051   |

Figure 49: Bossaso Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)



# Trends in Cereal Imports

Table 3: Total Cereal Imports through Berbera, Bossaso and Mogadishu Ports (Tonnes) \*

|                    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019   | 2020   |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| <b>Rice</b>        | 144 600 | 180 614 | 146 567 | 150 017 | 198 101 | 166 626 | 136 007 | 171 472 | 161 415 | 272 877 | 227 955 | 170 868 | 170 888 | 195 240 | 207 267 | 77 299  | 266 087 | 90 868 | 32 210 |
| <b>Wheat flour</b> | 128 263 | 171 442 | 151 555 | 169 583 | 178 345 | 176 821 | 169 208 | 240 247 | 249 080 | 258 679 | 268 491 | 183 058 | 284 230 | 318 868 | 207 463 | 105 215 | 236 784 | 94 358 | 20 384 |
| <b>Pasta</b>       | 35 425  | 29 273  | 38 749  | 39 153  | 52 815  | 41 331  | 38 441  | 86 372  | 102 373 | 184 849 | 337 878 | 134 311 | 176 951 | 155 360 | 78 113  | 38 935  | 116 879 | 37 670 | 6 794  |

\*Elman (Mogadishu) is up to November 2015. Mogadishu data (Elmaan Port) for 2013 includes only January - March imports. Berbera Data is up to December 2016

Figure 50: Total Cereal Imports (Berbera, Bossaso and Mogadishu)

