

# Market Update



Food and Agriculture  
Organization of the  
United Nations



Food Security and Nutrition  
Analysis Unit - Somalia

June 2019 Update (Issued July 26, 2019)

## Highlights

### Inflation:

SoSh (Somali Shilling)-using areas: Consumer Price Index (CPI) changed mildly (1-6%) in June 2019. Compared to the five-year average (2014-2018), CPI declined mildly (6%) in southern Somalia but increased moderately (15%) in the northeast, attributable to higher current prices of commodities in the Cost of Minimum Expenditure Basket (CMB).

*SISh (Somaliland Shilling)-using areas:* CPI remained relatively stable during June 2019 but increased by 10 percent compared to the five-year average.

### Exchange rate:

SoSh-using areas: The exchange rate between SoSh and the United States Dollar (USD) remained relatively stable in most regions of the country in June 2019. Compared to the five-year average, SoSh depreciation (9-31%) in all regions of the country with the highest depreciation recorded in the northeast, mainly due to increased printing of the local currency over the past two years.

*SISh-using areas:* The exchange rate between SISh and USD was stable in June 2019 but depreciated mildly (3%) compared to the five-year average.

**Local cereal (white maize, red sorghum and white sorghum)** prices remained relatively stable or exhibited mild ( $\leq 10\%$ ) monthly changes (mostly increases) in June 2019 in most parts of the country. This primarily reflects dwindling supply of cereal stocks from below average 2018 Deyr season and low expectations about the forthcoming 2019 Gu season cereal harvest. Compared to the five-year average, June 2019 local cereal prices are higher in most of the northern regions but still lower in southern regions.

**Prices of imported food** (rice, sugar, vegetable oil, wheat flour) mostly exhibited relative stability or mild monthly changes ( $\pm 10\%$ ) in local currency terms in June 2019 in most regions of Somalia. Compared to five-year average, prices of most food imports changed at mild rates in most parts of the country, with the exception of northeast regions where prices increased moderately (10-17%) due to depreciation of the local currency against the U.S. Dollar.

**Livestock prices** for local quality goat and camel mostly exhibited mild monthly changes (1-6%) in June 2019 in most regions of the country. Comparison with the five-year average indicates moderately high camel and goat prices for June 2019 in most regions of the country (7-33%). During the month of June, milk prices decreased at mild to moderate rates (4-25%) in most regions due to increased supply that followed improved availability of pasture and water. Similarly, compared to the five-year average, milk prices (camel and cattle) mostly exhibited mild ( $\leq 10\%$ ) to high ( $>25\%$ ) decreases in most regions of the country. Exception is northwest region where fresh milk prices increased (by 3-8%).

**Labor (unskilled) wages** exhibited a mixed pattern in June 2019 in most regions of Somalia. Mild monthly declines were recorded in most regions of the country (1% decline in Sorghum Belt, 3% decline in Shabelle Valley and Northwest; and 6% decline Juba Valley). Compared to the five-year average, June 2019 labor wages are higher (9-32%) in most regions of the country, except in Lower Shabelle, Middle Juba and Banadir (Mogadishu) where wage rates exhibited moderate decreases (5-36%) due to increased labor competition in recent years in the major urban centers of these regions.

**Terms of Trade (ToT)** between daily labor wage and cereals either remained relatively stable or changed mildly ( $\pm 1-2$  kgs/daily wage) in most regions of the country in June 2019. Similarly, compared to the five-year average (2014-2018), the labor wage to cereals ToT remained relatively stable or increased mildly in most regions of the country, except in Banadir (Mogadishu-Bakara) where ToT decreased (by 3 kgs/daily) due to a decline in labor wage rates.

The ToT between local quality goat and cereals exhibited mild monthly changes ( $\leq \pm 10\%$ ) in most regions of the country. Five-year average comparisons indicate a higher ToT (9-49%) between goat and cereal in most regions due to increases in goat prices and/or lower cereal prices in June 2019.



### Siege-affected towns (Bulo-Burto, Wajid, Dinsor and Hudur)

**Labor (unskilled) wages** in June 2019 exhibited mild changes (less than  $\pm 10\%$ ) in markets that have been affected by trade disruption due to conflict. Annual comparison indicates lower labor wages for June 2019 compared to last year (June 2018) in Wajid (31%), Hudur (2%) and Bulo Burto (5%) but slightly increased (by 2%) in Dinsor.

**Terms of Trade (ToTs)** between daily labor wages and local cereals and between local quality goats, either remained relatively stable or changed at mild rates (1-2 kgs/daily wage & 2-5 kgs/goat) in June 2019. But annual comparison still indicates higher ToTs (1-7 kgs/daily wage & 7-35 kgs/goat) this year compared to last year in most of these markets due to decrease in cereal prices and/or increase in daily labor wage rates and goat prices. Exception is Bulo-Burto where ToTs declined (by 3 kgs/daily wage & 18 kgs/goat) compared to last year due to increases in white sorghum prices.

**Local cereal (red and white sorghum)** prices mostly changed at mild rates ( $\leq \pm 10\%$ ) in June 2019. Annual comparison still indicates lower cereal prices in these markets except in Bulo-Burto where white sorghum price increased by 33 percent.

**Prices of imported food items** (rice, sugar, vegetable oil, wheat flour) changed at mild rates ( $\leq \pm 10\%$ ) for most of the food imports in these siege-affected markets in June 2019 compared to both last month and one year ago.

# National Trends: CPI, Exchange Rates, Cereal Prices and Relative Purchasing Power

Table 1: ToT between Daily Labour Wage Rate and Cereals by Region June 2019

| Regions                         | June 2019 (kg) | kg change from |           |                                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
|                                 |                | May 2019       | June 2018 | May 5 yr Average (2014 - 2018) |
| Banadir/Mogadishu (White maize) | 9              | 0              | 1         | -2                             |
| Bay (Red sorghum)               | 18             | 1              | -1        | 2                              |
| Bakool (Red sorghum)            | 4              | -1             | 0         | 0                              |
| Gedo (Red sorghum)              | 13             | -1             | 1         | 0                              |
| Juba (White maize)              | 12             | -1             | 3         | 4                              |
| Shabelle (White maize)          | 10             | 0              | 0         | 3                              |
| Northwest (Imported Rice)       | 14             | 0              | 2         | 4                              |
| Northeast (Imported Rice)       | 8              | 0              | 0         | 0                              |
| Central (Imported Rice)         | 6              | 0              | 0         | 1                              |

Figure 2: Terms of Trade Between Wage Rates and Selected Cereals

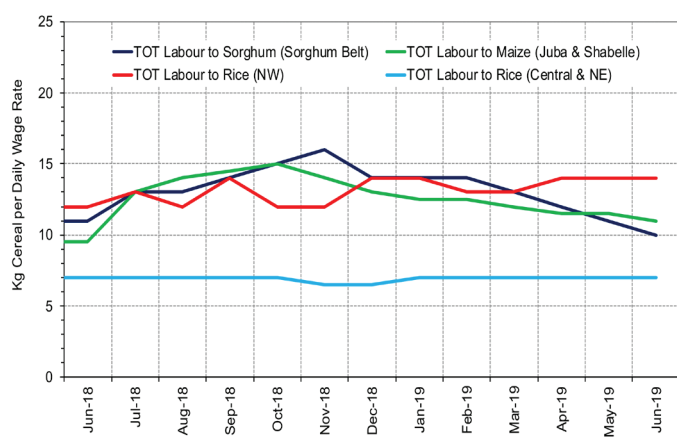


Figure 4: Monthly Trends in Consumer Price Index (CPI, April 2007=100)

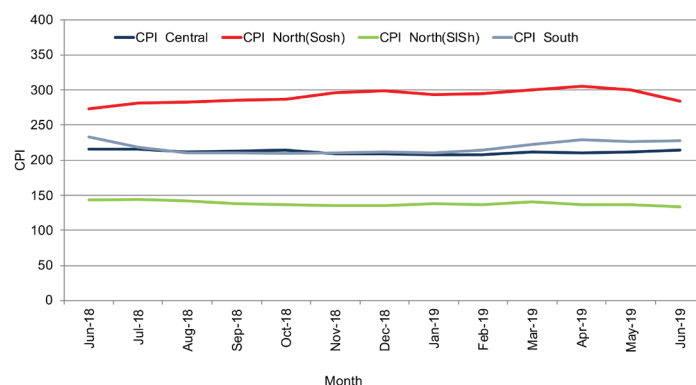


Figure 1: Wheat Prices: Mogadishu and Bossaso Markets

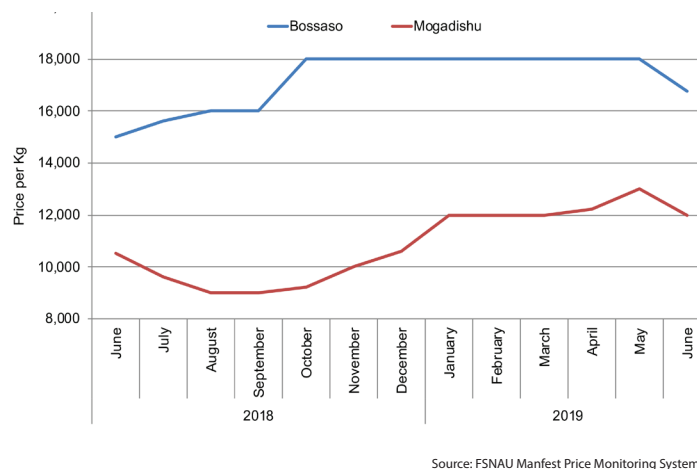


Figure 3: Monthly Exchange Rate for Selected Regions (SoSh and SiSh to USD)

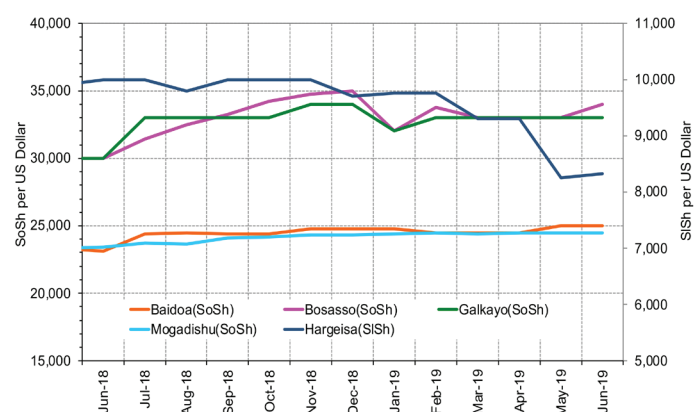
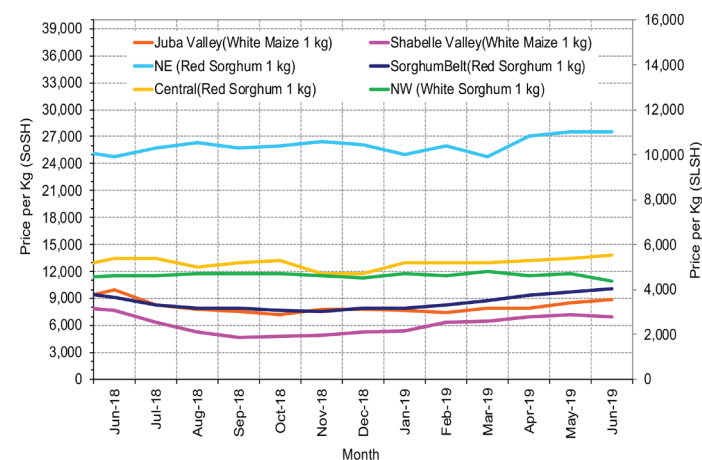


Figure 5: Monthly Trends in Local Cereal Prices



# Regional analysis: Juba Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average<br>(2014-2018) | Jun-18     | May-19     | Jun-19<br>Nominal Price | Jun-19 Real<br>(Deflated)<br>Price | % Change<br>Previous<br>Month | % Change<br>Same Month<br>Previous Year | % Change<br>5-year avrg<br>(2014-2018) |
|---|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                               |            |            |                         |                                    |                               |   |  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 23,777                        | 25,250     | 22,875     | 23,531                  | 10,248                             | 3%                            | -7%                                     | -1%                                    |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 16,320                        | 18,281     | 16,125     | 16,250                  | 7,046                              | 1%                            | -11%                                    | 0%                                     |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 26,571                        | 28,125     | 24,375     | 24,375                  | 10,620                             | 0%                            | -13%                                    | -8%                                    |
| Sugar   | 17,202                        | 19,938     | 16,875     | 16,938                  | 7,349                              | 0%                            | -15%                                    | -2%                                    |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 30,338                        | 31,656     | 29,250     | 29,125                  | 12,708                             | 0%                            | -8%                                     | -4%                                    |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 15,967                        | 17,438     | 15,750     | 15,813                  | 6,854                              | 0%                            | -9%                                     | -1%                                    |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | -                             | -          | -          | -                       | -                                  | -                             | -                                       | -                                      |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                               |            |            |                         |                                    |                               |   |  |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 10,082                        | 9,036      | 6,400      | 6,800                   | 2,890                              | 6%                            | -25%                                    | -33%                                   |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 11,017                        | 9,953      | 8,569      | 8,847                   | 3,791                              | 3%                            | -11%                                    | -20%                                   |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                               |            |            |                         |                                    |                               |   |  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 9,965,227                     | 12,948,810 | 11,917,857 | 12,265,625              | 5,394,015                          | 3%                            | -5%                                     | 23%                                    |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 3,646,121                     | 3,945,714  | 2,957,857  | 3,114,286               | 1,369,485                          | 5%                            | -21%                                    | -15%                                   |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 18,667                        | 19,500     | 19,250     | 18,500                  | 8,036                              | -4%                           | -5%                                     | -1%                                    |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,364,076                     | 1,580,469  | 1,446,563  | 1,520,313               | 668,496                            | 5%                            | -4%                                     | 11%                                    |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 844,904                       | 894,219    | 890,313    | 915,938                 | 402,707                            | 3%                            | 2%                                      | 8%                                     |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                               |            |            |                         |                                    |                               |   |  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 88,377                        | 97,813     | 95,000     | 95,313                  | 41,816                             | 0%                            | -3%                                     | 8%                                     |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 25,310                        | 26,875     | 18,813     | 20,219                  | 8,792                              | 7%                            | -25%                                    | -20%                                   |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 89,312                        | 89,500     | 115,156    | 108,594                 | 47,657                             | -6%                           | 21%                                     | 22%                                    |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 7,884                         | 7,156      | 7,219      | 7,138                   | 3,039                              | -1%                           | 0%                                      | -9%                                    |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 63,667                        | 66,938     | 66,750     | 63,188                  | 27,688                             | -5%                           | -6%                                     | -1%                                    |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 22,547                        | 23,713     | 24,906     | 25,016                  | 10,901                             | 0%                            | 5%                                      | 11%                                    |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                               |            |            |                         |                                    |                               |   |  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))         | 8                             | 9          | 13         | 12                      | -                                  | -8%                           | 33%                                     | 50%                                    |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))           | 78                            | 90         | 104        | 104                     | -                                  | 0%                            | 16%                                     | 33%                                    |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | 2,521,477                     | 2,493,119  | 2,201,496  | 2,217,604               | -                                  | 1%                            | -11%                                    | -12%                                   |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                               |            |            |                         |                                    |                               |   |  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | -                             | 233        | 226        | 227                     | -                                  | 1%                            | -2%                                     | -                                      |

Figure 6: Trends in Cereal Prices (White Maize)

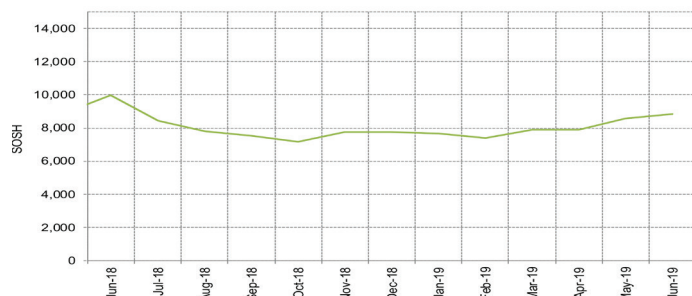


Figure 7: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

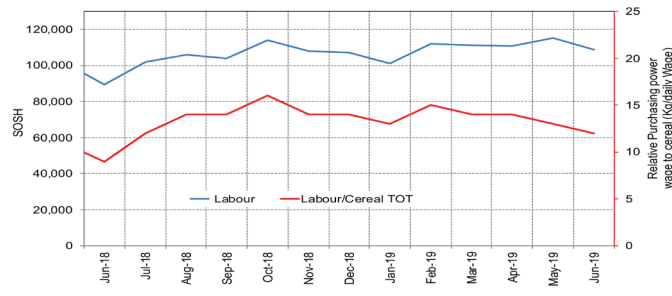


Figure 8: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

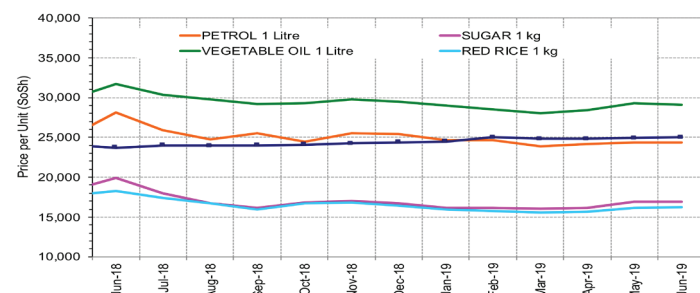


Figure 9: Goat Local Quality

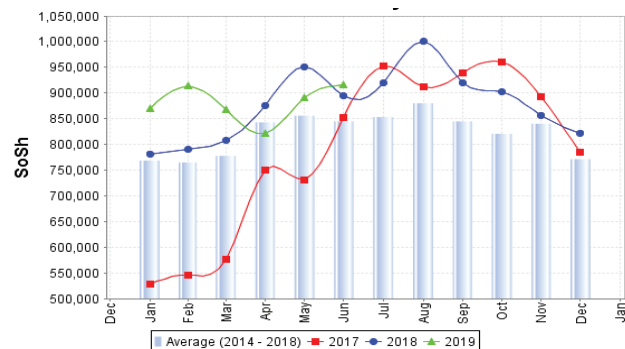


Figure 10: Exchange Rate

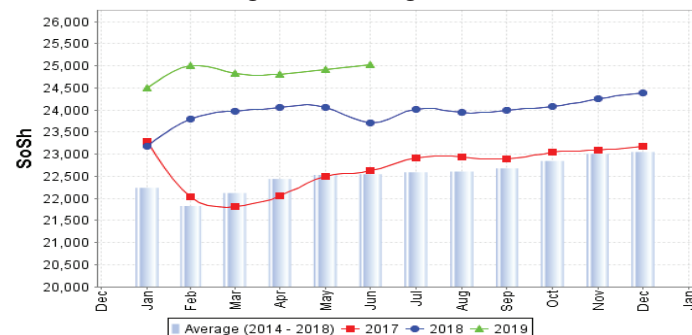
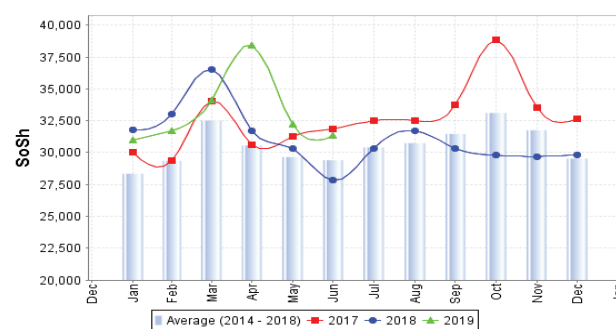


Figure 11: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Sorghum Belt Regions (Bay, Bakool, Gedo and Hiran)

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2014-2018) | Jun-18           | May-19           | Jun-19 Nominal Price | Jun-19 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avrg (2014-2018) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 27,482                     | 27,125           | 26,292           | 26,292               | 11,463                       | 0%                      | -3%                               | -4%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 19,483                     | 20,479           | 19,896           | 19,979               | 8,686                        | 0%                      | -2%                               | 3%                               |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 29,242                     | 29,271           | 29,396           | 29,458               | 12,855                       | 0%                      | 1%                                | 1%                               |
| Sugar   | 20,596                     | 21,125           | 20,167           | 20,333               | 8,842                        | 1%                      | -4%                               | -1%                              |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 38,263                     | 37,646           | 38,500           | 37,750               | 16,502                       | -2%                     | 0%                                | -1%                              |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 18,453                     | 18,813           | 19,240           | 19,250               | 8,366                        | 0%                      | 2%                                | 4%                               |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 18,405                     | 18,750           | 19,625           | 19,250               | 8,366                        | -2%                     | 3%                                | 5%                               |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 10,011                     | 9,143            | 9,566            | 9,923                | 4,264                        | 4%                      | 9%                                | -1%                              |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 11,662                     | 9,945            | 10,060           | 10,529               | 4,530                        | 5%                      | 6%                                | -10%                             |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 11,920,530                 | 11,697,727       | 12,661,750       | 12,692,500           | 5,581,744                    | 0%                      | 9%                                | 6%                               |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 3,404,821                  | 3,233,333        | 3,009,722        | 3,014,722            | 1,325,699                    | 0%                      | -7%                               | -11%                             |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 21,670                     | 26,479           | 22,625           | 21,021               | 9,145                        | -7%                     | -21%                              | -3%                              |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,548,485                  | 1,572,727        | 1,625,000        | 1,675,455            | 736,723                      | 3%                      | 7%                                | 8%                               |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 878,594                    | 963,125          | 949,583          | 941,458              | 413,930                      | -1%                     | -2%                               | 7%                               |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 163,031                    | 185,000          | 197,841          | 189,318              | 83,157                       | -4%                     | 2%                                | 16%                              |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 29,035                     | 30,604           | 26,313           | 26,688               | 11,637                       | 1%                      | -13%                              | -8%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 99,351                     | 99,583           | 97,813           | 97,083               | 42,595                       | -1%                     | -3%                               | -2%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 6,274                      | 5,646            | 5,875            | 5,917                | 2,502                        | 1%                      | 5%                                | -6%                              |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 82,334                     | 88,028           | 87,556           | 89,111               | 39,089                       | 2%                      | 1%                                | 8%                               |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 22,695                     | 24,025           | 25,093           | 25,300               | 11,026                       | 1%                      | 5%                                | 11%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Sorghum (Kg)       | 10                         | 11               | 10               | 10                   | -                            | 0%                      | -9%                               | 0%                               |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Sorghum (Kg)         | 89                         | 105              | 99               | 95                   | -                            | -4%                     | -10%                              | 7%                               |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>2,488,017</b>           | <b>2,342,313</b> | <b>2,409,776</b> | <b>2,437,908</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>1%</b>               | <b>4%</b>                         | <b>-2%</b>                       |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | -                          | 233              | 226              | 227                  | -                            | 1%                      | -2%                               | -                                |

Figure 12: Trends in Cereal Prices (Sorghum)

Figure 13: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

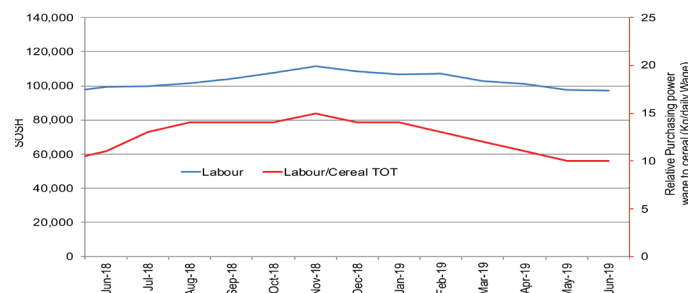
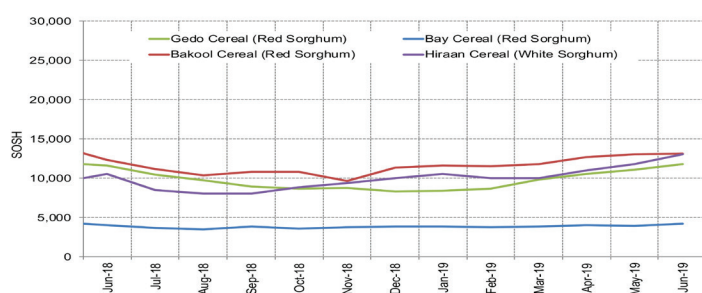


Figure 14: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

Figure 15: Goat Local Quality

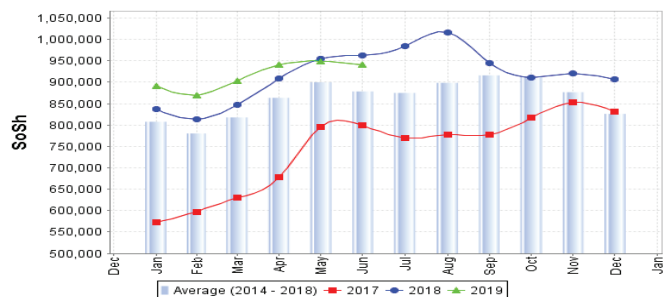
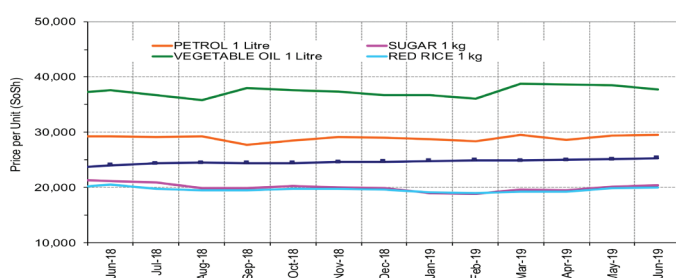
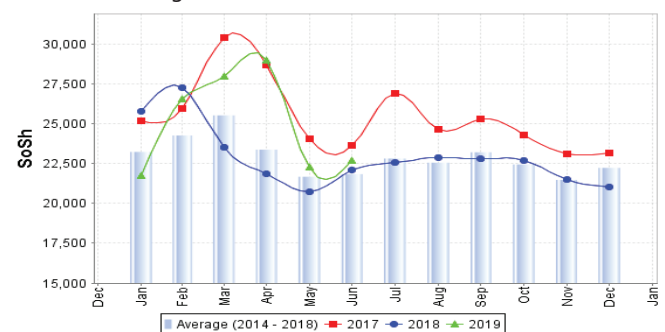
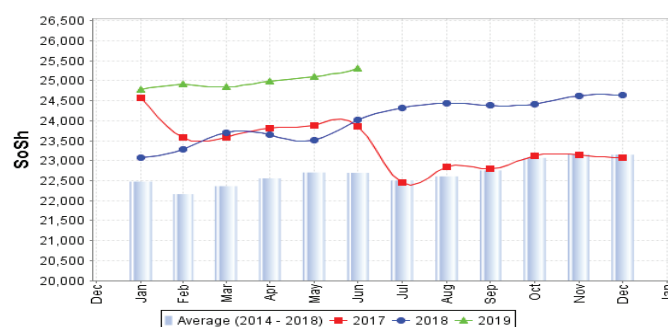


Figure 16: Exchange Rate

Figure 17: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Shabelle Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2014-2018) | Jun-18     | May-19     | Jun-19 Nominal Price | Jun-19 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avg (2014-2018) |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 21,510                     | 19,625     | 20,833     | 19,792               | 8,604                        | -5%                     | 1%                                | -8%                             |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 16,208                     | 17,042     | 16,417     | 15,833               | 6,863                        | -4%                     | -7%                               | -2%                             |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 24,681                     | 21,208     | 22,292     | 21,042               | 9,154                        | -6%                     | -1%                               | -15%                            |
| Sugar   | 17,446                     | 16,917     | 16,667     | 16,583               | 7,193                        | -1%                     | -2%                               | -5%                             |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 28,065                     | 30,000     | 28,542     | 28,542               | 12,452                       | 0%                      | -5%                               | 2%                              |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 15,528                     | 15,167     | 16,625     | 17,000               | 7,376                        | 2%                      | 12%                               | 9%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 22,000                     | 19,000     | 16,500     | 15,000               | 6,497                        | -9%                     | -21%                              | -32%                            |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 10,425                     | 8,711      | 8,750      | 8,728                | 3,738                        | 0%                      | 0%                                | -16%                            |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 9,535                      | 7,620      | 7,208      | 6,990                | 2,974                        | -3%                     | -8%                               | -27%                            |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 18,149,500                 | 16,850,000 | 16,407,917 | 17,393,750           | 7,649,236                    | 6%                      | 3%                                | -4%                             |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 5,168,258                  | 4,590,625  | 4,538,750  | 4,446,875            | 1,955,524                    | -2%                     | -3%                               | -14%                            |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 22,870                     | 24,917     | 25,417     | 19,583               | 8,512                        | -23%                    | -21%                              | -14%                            |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,824,750                  | 1,927,500  | 1,940,000  | 1,994,375            | 876,976                      | 3%                      | 3%                                | 9%                              |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,309,125                  | 1,398,542  | 1,427,500  | 1,445,000            | 635,375                      | 1%                      | 3%                                | 10%                             |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 137,056                    | 155,458    | 164,972    | 156,833              | 68,871                       | -5%                     | 1%                                | 14%                             |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 25,929                     | 24,194     | 21,056     | 20,750               | 9,025                        | -1%                     | -14%                              | -20%                            |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 69,175                     | 72,917     | 75,000     | 72,708               | 31,875                       | -3%                     | 0%                                | 5%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 6,546                      | 7,667      | 7,583      | 7,583                | 3,235                        | 0%                      | -1%                               | 16%                             |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 56,546                     | 55,208     | 57,542     | 58,792               | 25,755                       | 2%                      | 6%                                | 4%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 22,619                     | 23,521     | 24,608     | 24,692               | 10,759                       | 0%                      | 5%                                | 9%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))         | 7                          | 10         | 10         | 10                   | -                            | 0%                      | 0%                                | 43%                             |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))           | 140                        | 184        | 198        | 207                  | -                            | 5%                      | 13%                               | 48%                             |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | 2,510,476                  | 2,424,582  | 2,382,590  | 2,377,872            | -                            | 0%                      | -2%                               | -5%                             |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |            |            |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Consumer Price Index                            | -                          | 233        | 226        | 227                  | -                            | 1%                      | -2%                               | -                               |

Figure 18: Trends in Cereal Prices (White Maize)

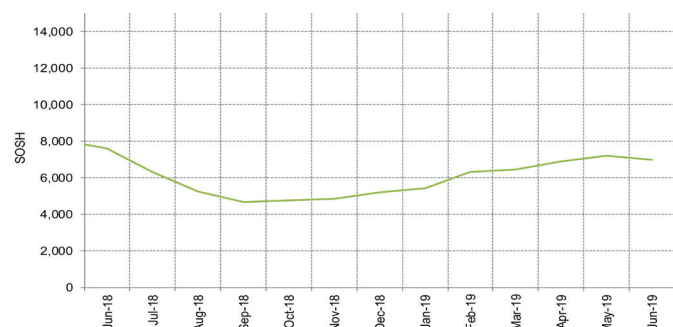


Figure 19: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

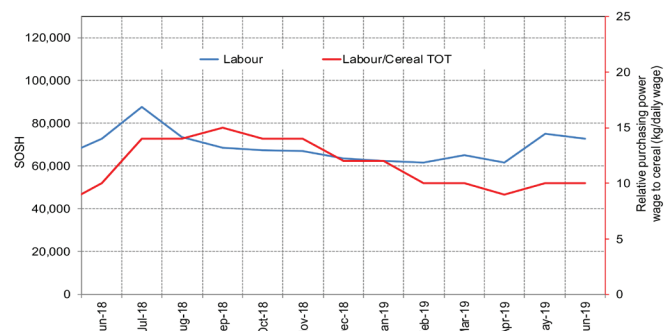


Figure 20: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

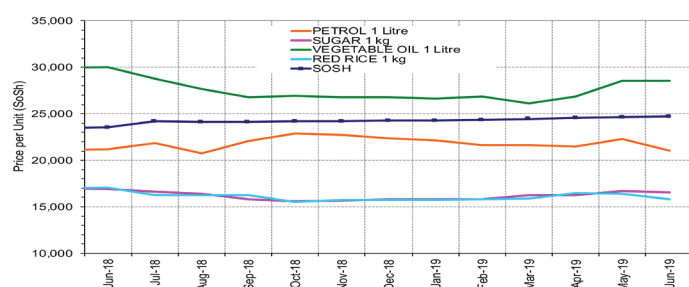


Figure 21: Goat Local Quality

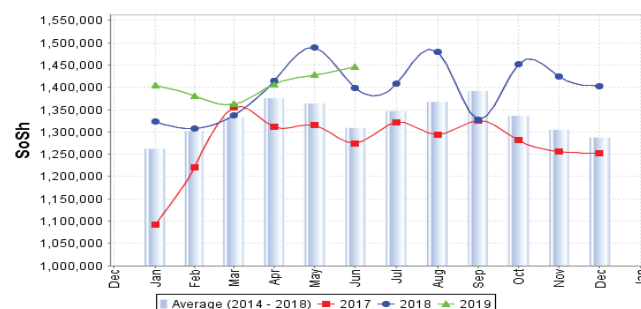


Figure 22: Exchange Rate

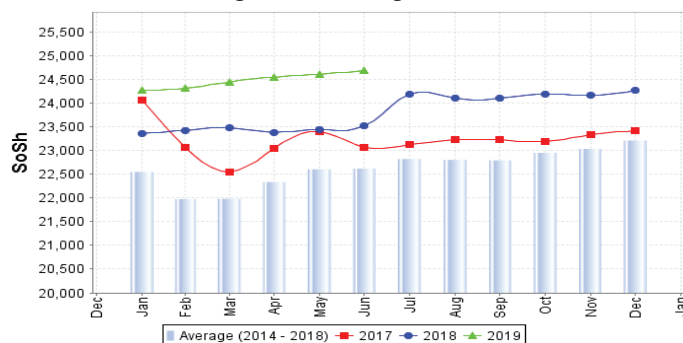
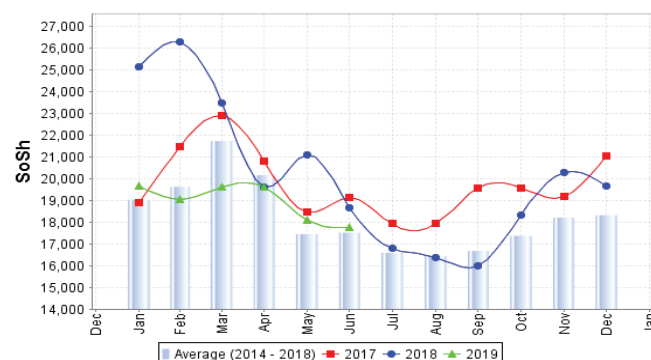


Figure 23: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Banadir Region

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2014-2018) | Jun-18           | May-19           | Jun-19 Nominal Price | Jun-19 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avg (2014-2018) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 16,276                     | 14,392           | 14,600           | 14,517               | 6,284                        | -1%                     | 1%                                | -11%                            |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 12,613                     | 12,875           | 12,917           | 12,667               | 5,471                        | -2%                     | -2%                               | 0%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 17,971                     | 15,667           | 17,083           | 16,833               | 7,303                        | -1%                     | 7%                                | -6%                             |
| Sugar   | 14,201                     | 13,417           | 14,000           | 14,000               | 6,057                        | 0%                      | 4%                                | -1%                             |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 23,079                     | 23,500           | 22,500           | 22,333               | 9,721                        | -1%                     | -5%                               | -3%                             |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 11,912                     | 11,583           | 12,500           | 12,083               | 5,214                        | -3%                     | 4%                                | 1%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 12,968                     | 14,875           | 16,625           | 15,000               | 6,497                        | -10%                    | 1%                                | 16%                             |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 9,091                      | 9,383            | 8,708            | 8,917                | 3,821                        | 2%                      | -5%                               | -2%                             |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 10,967                     | 10,367           | 10,750           | 10,808               | 4,653                        | 1%                      | 4%                                | -1%                             |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | -                          | -                | -                | -                    | -                            | -                       | -                                 | -                               |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | -                          | -                | -                | -                    | -                            | -                       | -                                 | -                               |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 25,326                     | 28,333           | 31,000           | 31,000               | 13,533                       | 0%                      | 9%                                | 22%                             |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 2,218,750                  | 2,000,000        | 2,100,000        | 2,500,000            | 1,099,337                    | 19%                     | 25%                               | 13%                             |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,973,350                  | 1,625,000        | 1,700,000        | 1,850,000            | 813,484                      | 9%                      | 14%                               | -6%                             |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 201,340                    | 209,667          | 339,083          | 333,500              | 146,565                      | -2%                     | 59%                               | 66%                             |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 24,522                     | 21,942           | 25,042           | 24,458               | 10,656                       | -2%                     | 11%                               | 0%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 98,258                     | 90,417           | 93,750           | 87,917               | 38,564                       | -6%                     | -3%                               | -11%                            |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 8,192                      | 8,000            | 11,625           | 11,125               | 4,792                        | -4%                     | 39%                               | 36%                             |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 58,116                     | 58,833           | 59,833           | 59,833               | 26,213                       | 0%                      | 2%                                | 3%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 22,136                     | 23,217           | 24,283           | 24,283               | 10,579                       | 0%                      | 5%                                | 10%                             |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))          | 7                          | 7                | 7                | 7                    | -                            | 0%                      | 0%                                | 0%                              |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))            | 156                        | 126              | 132              | 146                  | -                            | 11%                     | 16%                               | -6%                             |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>2,285,769</b>           | <b>2,363,108</b> | <b>2,444,765</b> | <b>2,426,997</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>-1%</b>              | <b>3%</b>                         | <b>6%</b>                       |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Consumer Price Index                            | -                          | 233              | 226              | 227                  | -                            | 1%                      | -2%                               | -                               |

Figure 24: Trends in Cereal Prices (White Maize)

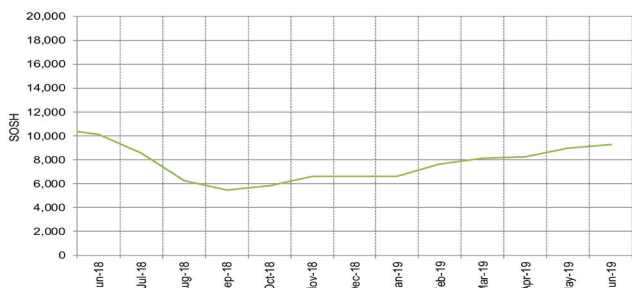


Figure 25: Bakara: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

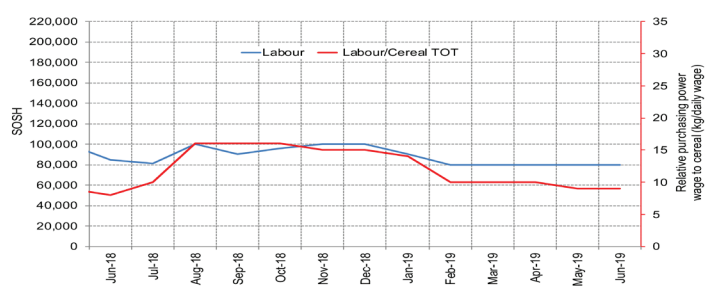


Figure 26: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

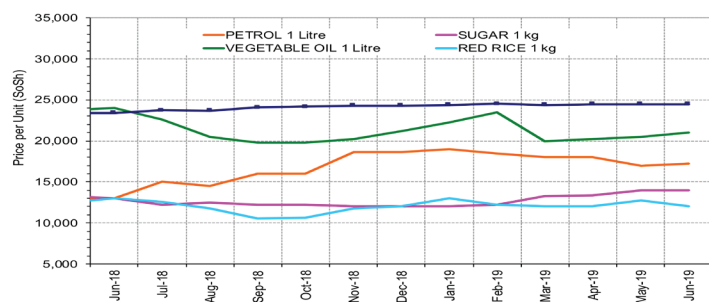


Figure 27: Goat Local Quality

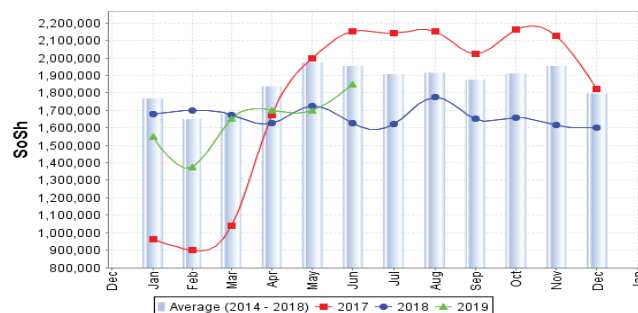


Figure 28: Exchange Rate

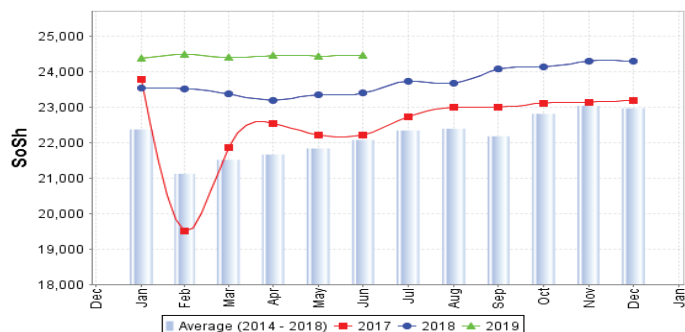
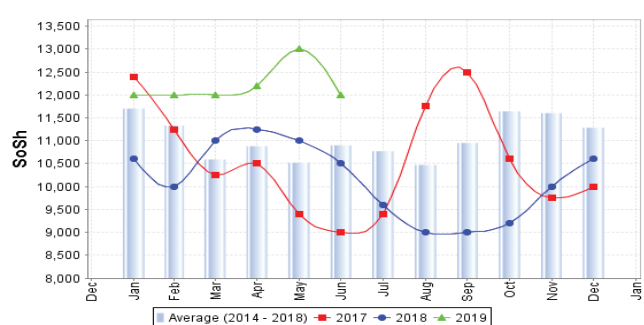


Figure 29: Wheat Flour



# Regional analysis: Central Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2014-2018) | Jun-18           | May-19           | Jun-19 Nominal Price | Jun-19 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avrg (2014-2018) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 22,620                     | 20,600           | 21,600           | 21,800               | 10,095                       | 1%                      | 6%                                | -4%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 18,100                     | 19,400           | 19,400           | 19,400               | 8,972                        | 0%                      | 0%                                | 7%                               |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 23,788                     | 24,400           | 26,000           | 26,000               | 12,059                       | 0%                      | 7%                                | 9%                               |
| Sugar   | 20,646                     | 20,800           | 20,200           | 20,200               | 9,346                        | 0%                      | -3%                               | -2%                              |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 37,942                     | 36,100           | 36,600           | 36,600               | 17,016                       | 0%                      | 1%                                | -4%                              |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 16,050                     | 16,200           | 17,400           | 17,600               | 8,130                        | 1%                      | 9%                                | 10%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 16,623                     | 18,000           | 16,667           | 16,333               | 7,538                        | -2%                     | -9%                               | -2%                              |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 12,748                     | 13,500           | 13,500           | 13,750               | 6,330                        | 2%                      | 2%                                | 8%                               |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 14,344                     | 16,000           | 16,350           | 16,000               | 7,382                        | -2%                     | 0%                                | 12%                              |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 11,870,000                 | 13,850,000       | 11,960,000       | 11,710,000           | 5,475,946                    | -2%                     | -15%                              | -1%                              |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 1,700,000                  | -                | -                | -                    | -                            | -                       | -                                 | -                                |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 41,012                     | 67,500           | 28,400           | 28,400               | 13,181                       | 0%                      | -58%                              | -31%                             |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,376,483                  | 1,778,667        | 1,804,000        | 1,800,000            | 841,649                      | 0%                      | 1%                                | 31%                              |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,011,160                  | 1,174,800        | 1,354,800        | 1,268,800            | 593,240                      | -6%                     | 8%                                | 25%                              |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 178,030                    | 220,400          | 237,200          | 237,200              | 110,824                      | 0%                      | 8%                                | 33%                              |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 28,040                     | 29,000           | 25,800           | 26,800               | 12,433                       | 4%                      | -8%                               | -4%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 94,160                     | 109,000          | 108,400          | 108,400              | 50,592                       | 0%                      | -1%                               | 15%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 33,088                     | 34,000           | 31,000           | 31,000               | 14,397                       | 0%                      | -9%                               | -6%                              |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 85,780                     | 83,000           | 86,000           | 86,000               | 40,117                       | 0%                      | 4%                                | 0%                               |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 23,908                     | 24,500           | 25,375           | 25,500               | 11,825                       | 0%                      | 4%                                | 7%                               |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice Kg)           | 5                          | 6                | 6                | 6                    | -                            | 0%                      | 0%                                | 20%                              |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice Kg)             | 56                         | 61               | 70               | 65                   | -                            | -7%                     | 7%                                | 16%                              |
| Camel (Head)/Cereal (Rice Kg)                   | 656                        | 714              | 616              | 604                  | -                            | -2%                     | -15%                              | -8%                              |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>2,921,098</b>           | <b>2,982,885</b> | <b>2,934,458</b> | <b>2,953,000</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>1%</b>               | <b>-1%</b>                        | <b>1%</b>                        |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | -                          | 215              | 212              | 214                  | -                            | 1%                      | -1%                               | -                                |

Figure 30: Trends in Cereal Prices (Red Rice)

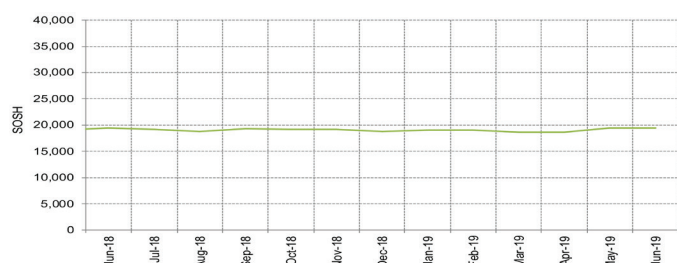


Figure 31: Trends in wage rates and relative purchasing power

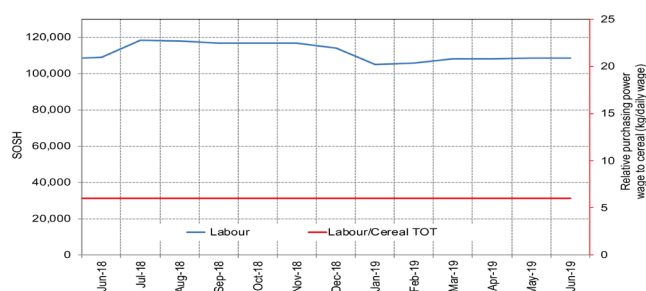


Figure 32: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

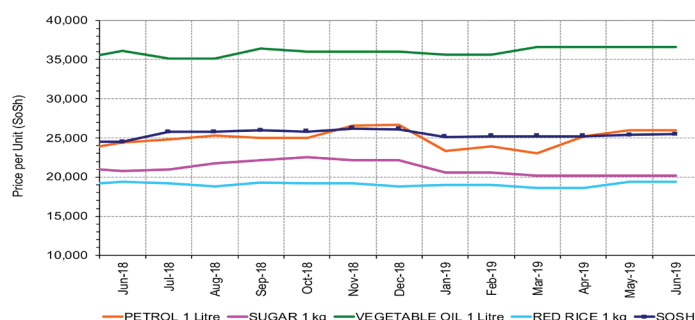


Figure 33: Goat Local Quality

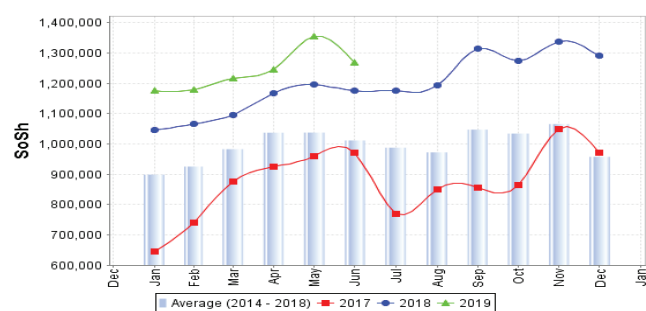


Figure 34: Exchange Rate

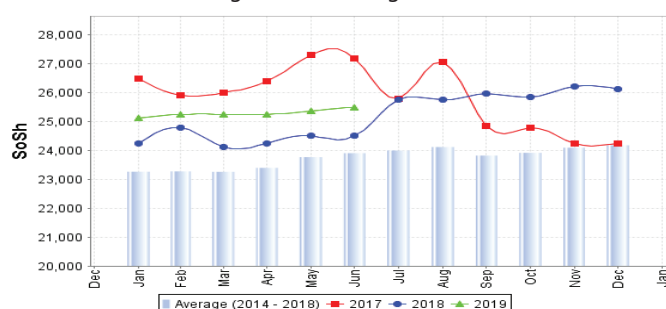
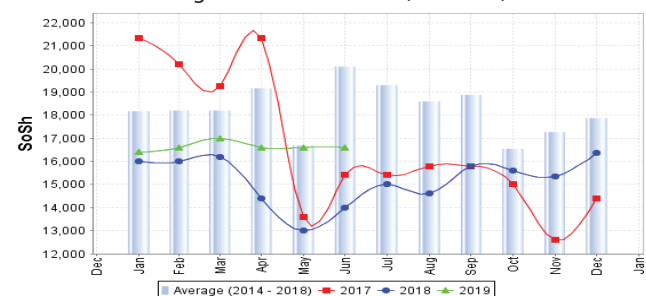


Figure 35: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Northeast Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2014-2018) | Jun-18           | May-19           | Jun-19 Nominal Price | Jun-19 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avrg (2014-2018) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 21,397                     | 23,321           | 25,179           | 25,002               | 8,711                        | -1%                     | 7%                                | 17%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 16,975                     | 18,143           | 19,750           | 19,500               | 6,772                        | -1%                     | 7%                                | 15%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 23,712                     | 27,411           | 28,682           | 28,905               | 10,087                       | 1%                      | 5%                                | 22%                              |
| Sugar   | 20,000                     | 20,821           | 22,214           | 22,000               | 7,653                        | -1%                     | 6%                                | 10%                              |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 34,357                     | 34,821           | 37,464           | 36,821               | 12,876                       | -2%                     | 6%                                | 7%                               |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 16,421                     | 16,893           | 19,143           | 19,179               | 6,659                        | 0%                      | 14%                               | 17%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 30,837                     | 31,100           | 30,550           | 29,450               | 10,279                       | -4%                     | -5%                               | -4%                              |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Red Sorghum 1kg                                 | 23,355                     | 24,750           | 27,563           | 27,500               | 9,592                        | 0%                      | 11%                               | 18%                              |
| White Maize 1kg                                 | 21,850                     | 23,500           | 25,000           | 28,000               | 9,768                        | 12%                     | 19%                               | 28%                              |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 14,906,600                 | 16,895,000       | 18,100,000       | 17,582,500           | 6,196,334                    | -3%                     | 4%                                | 18%                              |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 9,375,000                  | 14,250,000       | 12,750,000       | 13,250,000           | 4,669,472                    | 4%                      | -7%                               | 41%                              |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 45,767                     | 62,250           | 55,194           | 44,778               | 15,681                       | -19%                    | -28%                              | -2%                              |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 1,473,900                  | 1,725,000        | 1,647,500        | 1,725,000            | 607,825                      | 5%                      | 0%                                | 17%                              |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 1,392,250                  | 1,651,786        | 1,697,500        | 1,741,429            | 613,615                      | 3%                      | 5%                                | 25%                              |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 360,650                    | 378,750          | 455,536          | 455,536              | 160,440                      | 0%                      | 20%                               | 26%                              |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 43,692                     | 64,854           | 54,667           | 54,292               | 19,034                       | -1%                     | -16%                              | 24%                              |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 138,535                    | 146,964          | 158,214          | 159,464              | 56,098                       | 1%                      | 9%                                | 15%                              |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 40,207                     | 61,250           | 65,179           | 65,714               | 23,059                       | 1%                      | 7%                                | 63%                              |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 104,300                    | 121,250          | 132,300          | 137,750              | 48,446                       | 4%                      | 14%                               | 32%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)         | 23,868                     | 28,286           | 30,750           | 31,286               | 10,926                       | 2%                      | 11%                               | 31%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))          | 8                          | 8                | 8                | 8                    | -                            | 0%                      | 0%                                | 0%                               |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))            | 81                         | 91               | 86               | 89                   | -                            | 3%                      | -2%                               | 10%                              |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>4,732,959</b>           | <b>5,365,241</b> | <b>5,904,671</b> | <b>5,585,684</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>-5%</b>              | <b>4%</b>                         | <b>18%</b>                       |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                  |
| Consumer Price Index                            | -                          | 273              | 300              | 284                  | -                            | -6%                     | 4%                                | -                                |

Figure 36: Trends in Cereal Prices (Red Rice)

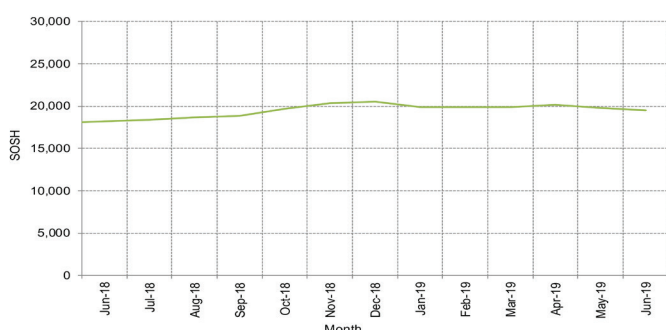


Figure 37: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

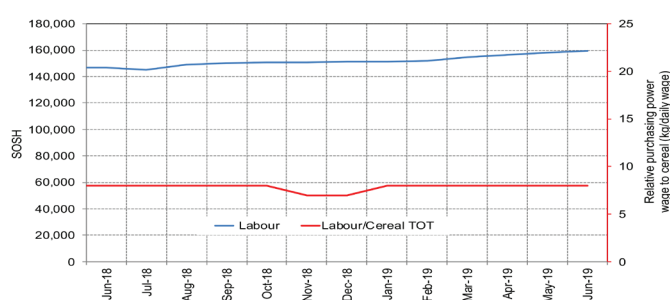


Figure 38: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

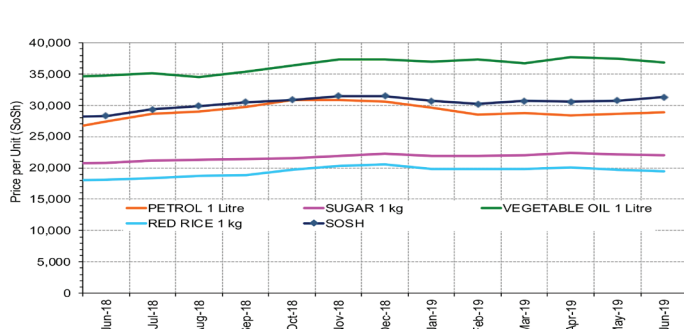


Figure 39: Goat Local Quality

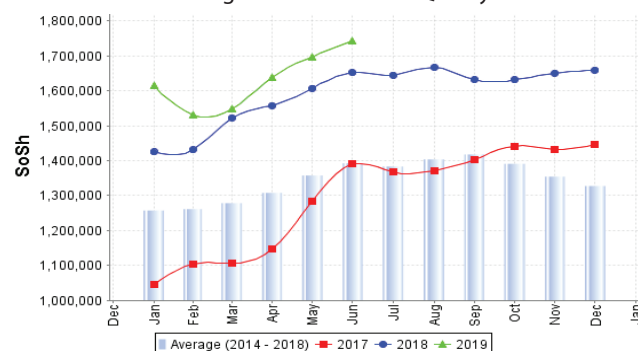


Figure 40: Exchange Rate

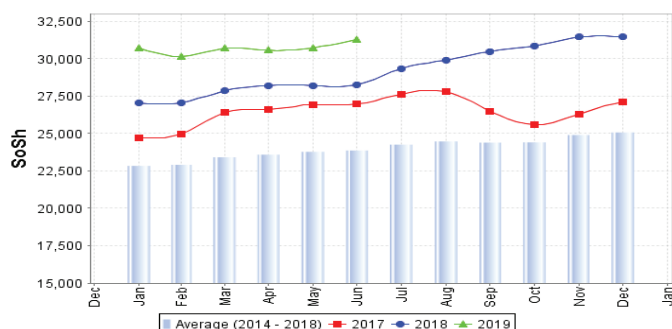
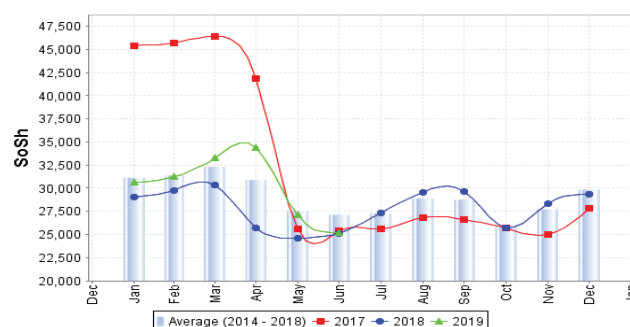


Figure 41: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Northwest Regions

| Indicator                                       | 5-Year Average (2014-2018) | Jun-18           | May-19           | Jun-19 Nominal Price | Jun-19 Real (Deflated) Price | % Change Previous Month | % Change Same Month Previous Year | % Change 5-year avg (2014-2018) |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>              |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Diesel 1 litre                                  | 6,493                      | 8,300            | 7,030            | 7,080                | 5,200                        | 1%                      | -15%                              | 9%                              |
| Imported Red Rice 1kg                           | 5,563                      | 6,540            | 5,798            | 5,540                | 4,047                        | -4%                     | -15%                              | 0%                              |
| Petrol 1 litre                                  | 7,500                      | 9,200            | 8,050            | 8,050                | 5,926                        | 0%                      | -13%                              | 7%                              |
| Sugar   | 6,172                      | 7,400            | 6,485            | 6,400                | 4,691                        | -1%                     | -14%                              | 4%                              |
| Vegetable Oil 1 litre                           | 12,328                     | 12,700           | 12,080           | 12,400               | 9,183                        | 3%                      | -2%                               | 1%                              |
| Wheat Flour 1kg                                 | 4,796                      | 4,940            | 5,450            | 5,160                | 3,763                        | -5%                     | 4%                                | 8%                              |
| Wheat Grain 1kg                                 | 4,414                      | 5,375            | 5,500            | 5,000                | 3,643                        | -9%                     | -7%                               | 13%                             |
| <b>Cereal Prices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| White Sorghum 1kg                               | 4,172                      | 4,600            | 4,712            | 4,370                | 3,171                        | -7%                     | -5%                               | 5%                              |
| Yellow Maize 1kg                                | 4,737                      | 6,500            | 5,590            | 5,500                | 4,017                        | -2%                     | -15%                              | 16%                             |
| <b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b> |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Camel Local Quality (Head)                      | 4,306,417                  | 4,833,333        | 4,586,667        | 4,601,667            | 3,444,672                    | 0%                      | -5%                               | 7%                              |
| Cattle Local Quality (Head)                     | 2,430,820                  | 2,754,167        | 2,735,833        | 2,791,667            | 2,089,720                    | 2%                      | 1%                                | 15%                             |
| Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre                        | 8,721                      | 11,100           | 11,000           | 9,400                | 6,937                        | -15%                    | -15%                              | 8%                              |
| Goat Export Quality (Head)                      | 466,777                    | 588,750          | 515,750          | 534,344              | 399,906                      | 4%                      | -9%                               | 14%                             |
| Goat Local Quality (Head)                       | 371,995                    | 475,000          | 499,000          | 496,350              | 371,464                      | -1%                     | 4%                                | 33%                             |
| <b>Other Essential Items</b>                    |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Charcoal 50kg                                   | 64,153                     | 82,450           | 81,900           | 83,050               | 62,071                       | 1%                      | 1%                                | 29%                             |
| Cowpeas 1 kg                                    | 13,793                     | 18,000           | 15,125           | 15,125               | 11,222                       | 0%                      | -16%                              | 10%                             |
| Unskilled Labor Wage Rate                       | 59,016                     | 77,000           | 81,300           | 78,600               | 58,739                       | -3%                     | 2%                                | 33%                             |
| Firewood Bundle                                 | 5,030                      | 6,667            | 7,833            | 6,500                | 4,766                        | -17%                    | -3%                               | 29%                             |
| Local Sesame Oil 1 litre                        | 34,042                     | 34,750           | 37,625           | 36,000               | 26,849                       | -4%                     | 4%                                | 6%                              |
| Exchange Rate (Somaliland Shilling per USD)     | 8,153                      | 9,935            | 8,310            | 8,407                | 6,193                        | 1%                      | -15%                              | 3%                              |
| <b>Terms of Trade</b>                           |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))          | 10                         | 12               | 14               | 14                   | -                            | 0%                      | 17%                               | 40%                             |
| Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))            | 66                         | 73               | 86               | 90                   | -                            | 5%                      | 23%                               | 36%                             |
| <b>Cost of the Minimum Basket (CMB)</b>         | <b>1,110,674</b>           | <b>1,316,401</b> | <b>1,266,255</b> | <b>1,226,777</b>     | <b>-</b>                     | <b>-3%</b>              | <b>-7%</b>                        | <b>10%</b>                      |
| <b>Price Indices</b>                            |                            |                  |                  |                      |                              |                         |                                   |                                 |
| Consumer Price Index                            | -                          | 143              | 137              | 134                  | -                            | -2%                     | -7%                               | -                               |

Figure 42: Trends in Cereal Prices (White Sorghum)

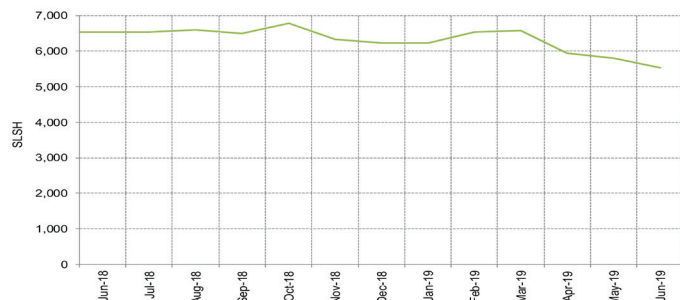


Figure 43: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

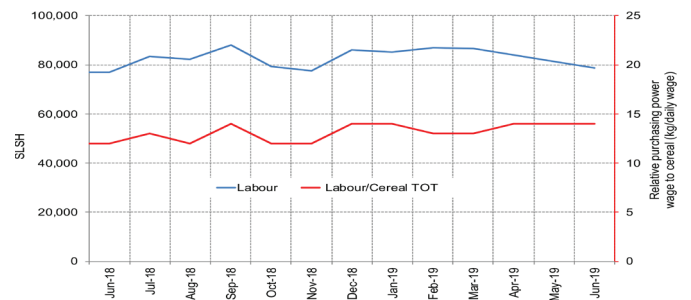


Figure 44: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

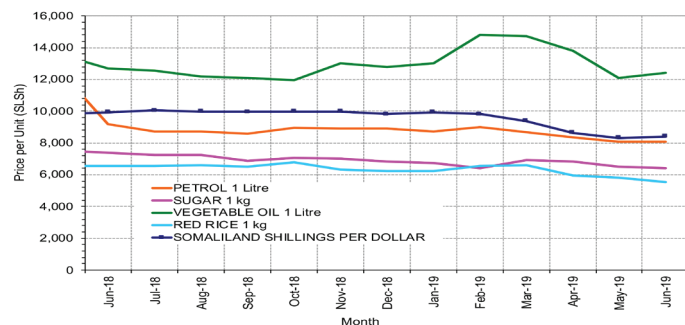


Figure 45: Goat Local Quality

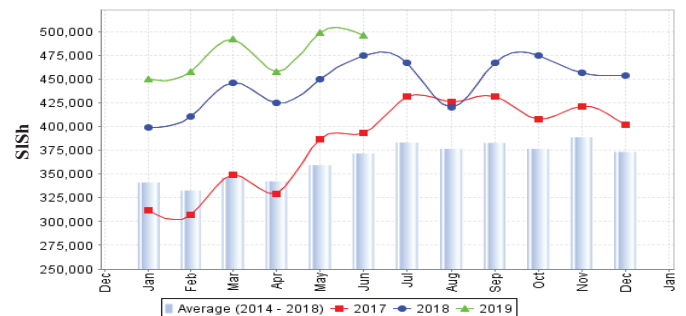


Figure 46: Exchange Rate

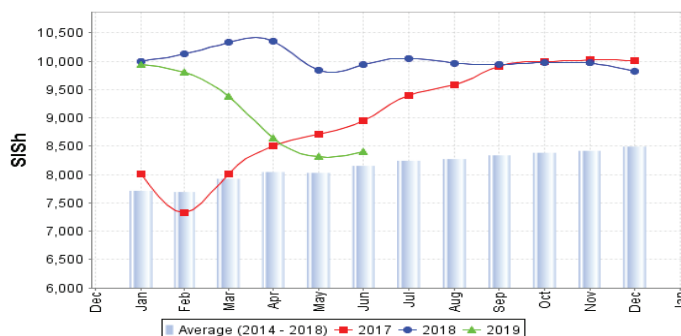
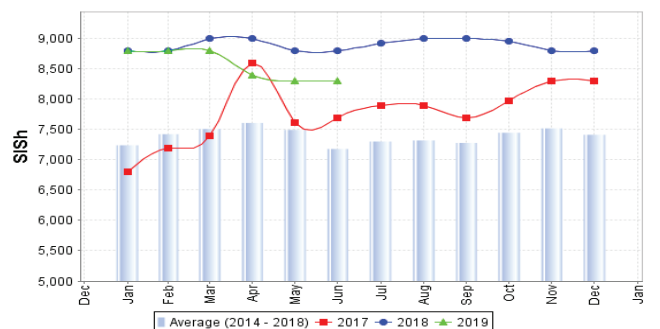


Figure 47: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Trends in Livestock Exports

Table 1: Berbera Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

|        | 2001   | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019   |
|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Shoats | 51 546 | 341 711 | 563 107 | 859 404 | 1 023 795 | 1 017 242 | 1 350 054 | 1 219 519 | 1 556 003 | 2 584 810 | 3 104 684 | 3 219 584 | 2 888 955 | 3 089 592 | 3 270 386 | 2 880 057 | 1 268 642 | 1 272 638 | 62 628 |
| Cattle | 20 973 | 37 547  | 84 312  | 131 852 | 148 151   | 85 631    | 88 143    | 80 051    | 88 005    | 133 021   | 150 934   | 190 354   | 201 876   | 252 397   | 160 395   | 150 133   | 84 812    | 114 589   | 47 833 |
| Camel  | 3 473  | 18 864  | 21 874  | 5 147   | 5 069     | 22 810    | 14 245    | 26 515    | 20 206    | 92 651    | 107 281   | 102 664   | 75 728    | 64 578    | 61 475    | 57 841    | 2 371     | 914       | 600    |

Figure 48: Berbera Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

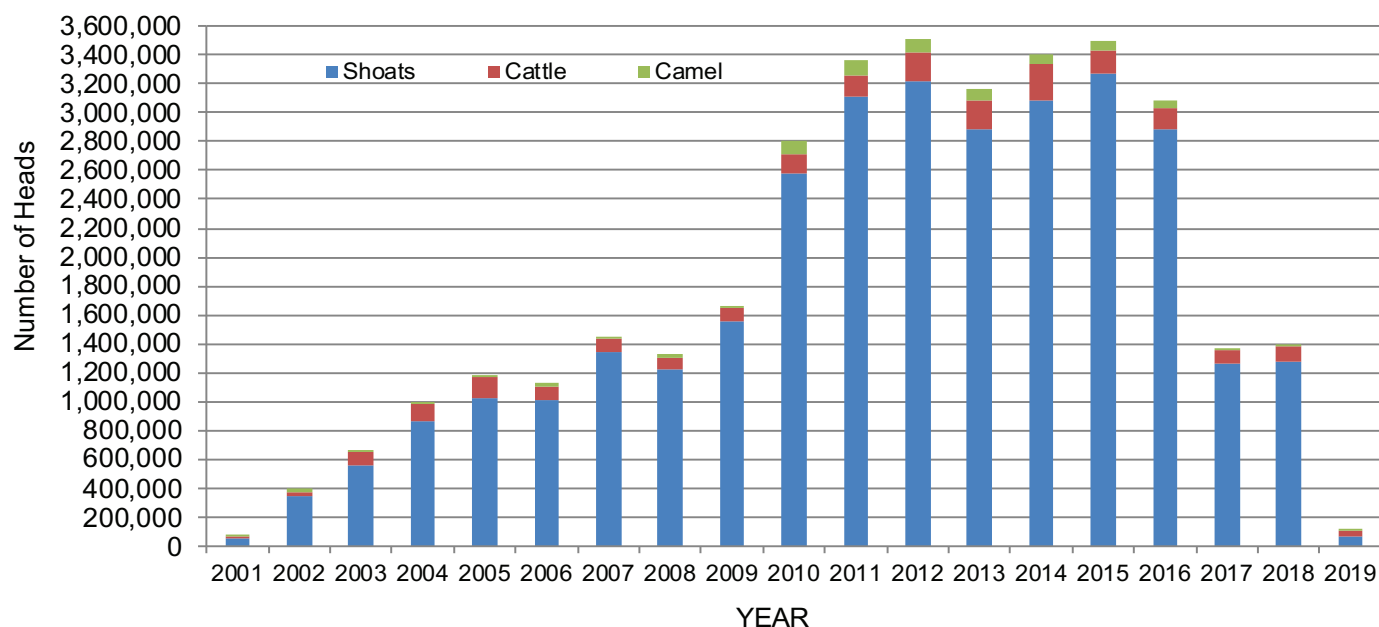
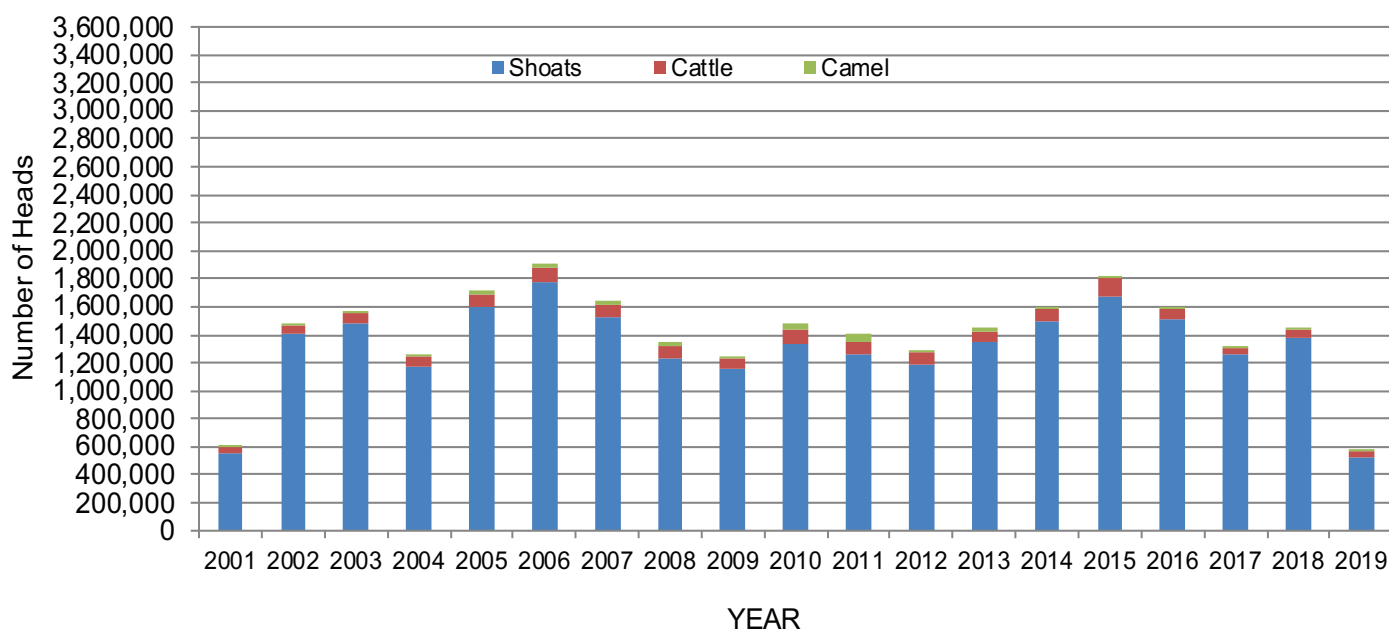


Table 2: Bossaso Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

|        | 2001    | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019<br>Jan-June |
|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| Shoats | 548 853 | 1 412 450 | 1 483 409 | 1 166 480 | 1 594 859 | 1 777 283 | 1 522 855 | 1 236 775 | 1 159 454 | 1 333 478 | 1 256 535 | 1 192 197 | 1 349 123 | 1 493 111 | 1 676 216 | 1 507 910 | 1 266 215 | 1 385 187 | 530 922          |
| Cattle | 42 248  | 53 313    | 71 328    | 79 994    | 91 910    | 104 595   | 89 190    | 78 046    | 67 385    | 103 808   | 99 058    | 76 043    | 77 353    | 87 759    | 134 597   | 70 705    | 39 347    | 52 795    | 39 269           |
| Camel  | 1 950   | 9 720     | 4 259     | 2 488     | 26 109    | 33 724    | 27 580    | 27 639    | 15 331    | 36 865    | 45 878    | 22 288    | 19 032    | 12 251    | 10 945    | 10 144    | 5 781     | 2 933     | 2 698            |

Figure 49: Bossaso Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)



# Trends in Cereal Imports

Table 3: Total Cereal Imports through Berbera, Bossaso and Mogadishu Ports (Tonnes) \*

|             | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019<br>Jan-June |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| Rice        | 74 729  | 144 600 | 180 614 | 146 567 | 150 017 | 198 101 | 166 626 | 136 007 | 171 472 | 161 415 | 272 877 | 227 955 | 170 868 | 170 888 | 195 240 | 207 267 | 77 299  | 256 314 | 42 916           |
| Wheat flour | 134 425 | 128 263 | 171 442 | 151 555 | 169 583 | 178 345 | 176 821 | 169 208 | 240 247 | 249 080 | 258 679 | 268 491 | 183 058 | 284 230 | 318 868 | 207 463 | 105 215 | 209 894 | 43 998           |
| Pasta       | 26 702  | 35 425  | 29 273  | 38 749  | 39 153  | 52 815  | 41 331  | 38 441  | 86 372  | 102 373 | 184 849 | 337 878 | 134 311 | 176 951 | 155 360 | 78 113  | 38 935  | 109 960 | 15 296           |

\* Only Bossaso data used for 2019

\* Berbera data is up to Dec 2016

Elman data gap : April - December 2013

: December 2015-December 2017

Figure 50: Total Cereal Imports (Berbera, Bossaso and Mogadishu)

