

**Prices of imported food items** (rice, sugar, vegetable oil, wheat flour) changed (by less than +/-10%) at mild rates for most of the food imports in all siege-affected markets compared to last month in May 2018. On the other hand, compared to a year ago, prices of most food imports either remained relatively stable or declined (10-29%) in these markets due to increased supply from humanitarian distribution. Exception is Wajid where prices increased mildly.

# National Trends: CPI, Exchange Rates, Cereal Prices and Relative Purchasing Power

Table 1: ToT between Daily Labour Wage Rate and Cereals by Region May 2018

Regions	May 2018 (kg)	Kg change from		
		April 2018	May 2017	May 5 yr Average (2013 - 2017)
Banadir/Mogadishu (White maize)	9	-4	3	-6
Bay (Red sorghum)	19	1	11	1
Bakool (Red sorghum)	4	1	1	-1
Gedo (Red sorghum)	12	0	3	-2
Juba (White maize)	11	-2	4	3
Shabelle (White maize)	8	-1	1	0
Northwest (Imported Rice)	12	0	1	2
Northeast (Imported Rice)	8	0	0	0
Central (Imported Rice)	6	0	1	2

Figure 1: Wheat Prices: Mogadishu and Bossaso Markets

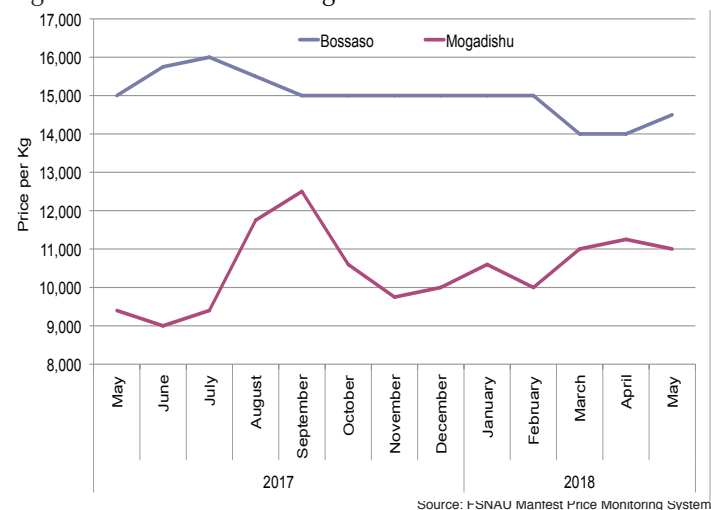


Figure 2: Terms of Trade Between Wage Rates and Selected Cereals

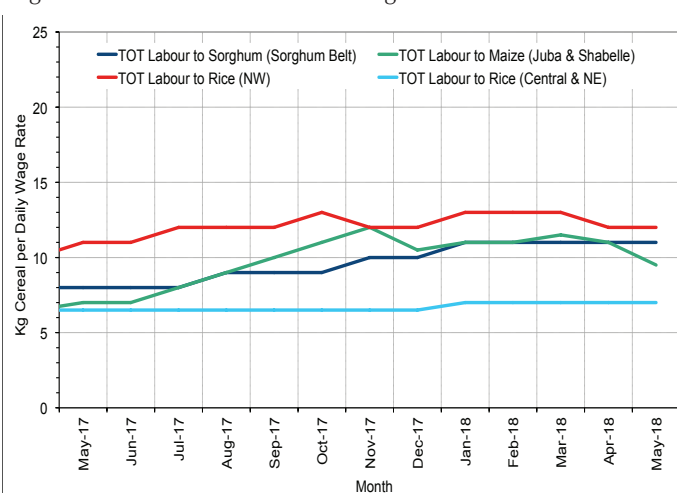


Figure 3: Monthly Exchange Rate for Selected Regions (SoSh and SISH to USD)

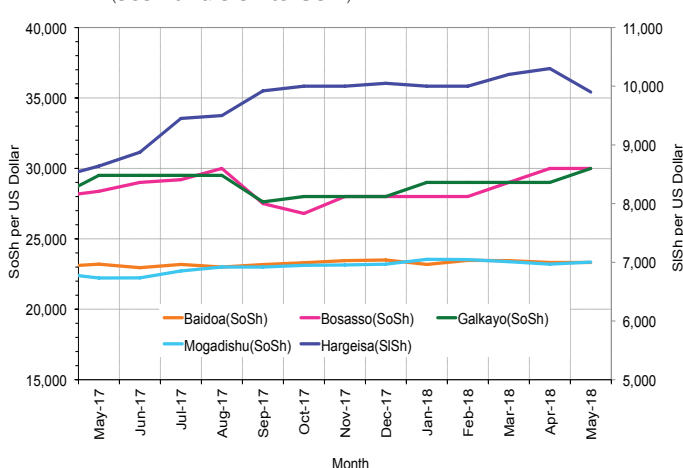


Figure 4: Monthly Trends in Consumer Price Index (CPI, March 2007=100)

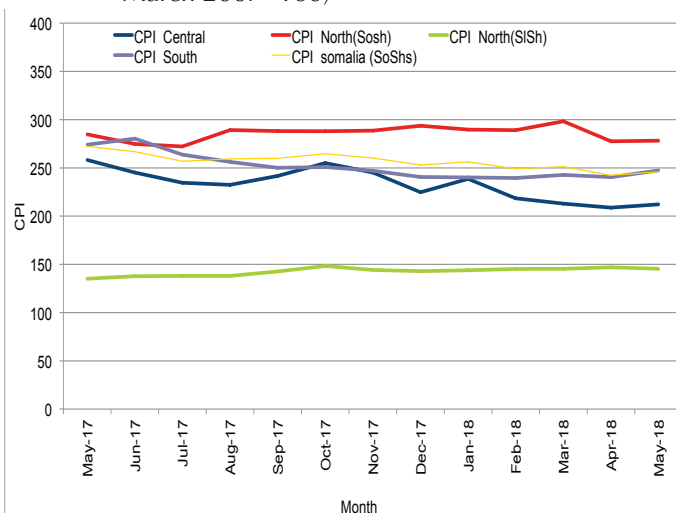
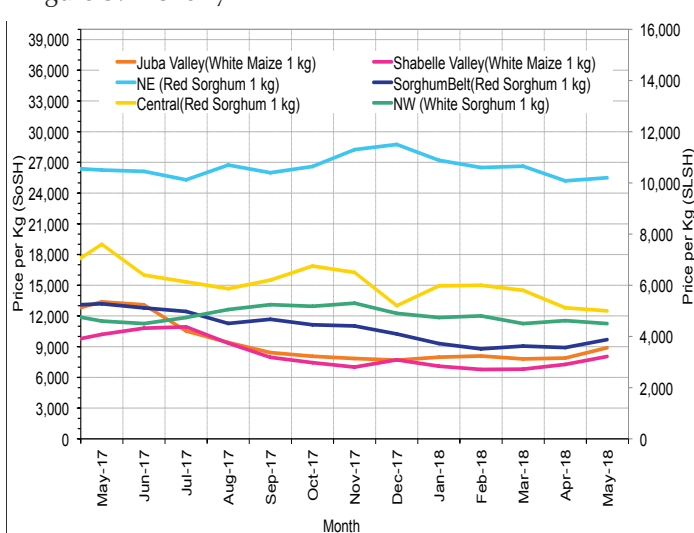


Figure 5: Monthly Trends in Local Cereal Prices



# Regional analysis: Juba Regions

Indicator	5-Year Average (2013-2017)	May-17	Apr-18	May-18 Nominal Price	May-18 Real (Deflated) Price	% Change Previous Month	% Change Same Month Previous Year	% Change 5-year avg (2013-2017)
<b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>								
Diesel 1 litre	24,393	20,969	22,125	22,938	9,187	4%	9%	-6%
Imported Red Rice 1kg	16,450	17,219	16,219	17,688	7,061	9%	3%	8%
Petrol 1 litre	26,744	24,313	23,938	25,000	10,022	4%	3%	-7%
Sugar	17,218	18,688	17,125	18,313	7,314	7%	-2%	6%
Vegetable Oil 1 litre	31,617	30,625	29,000	29,781	11,958	3%	-3%	-6%
Wheat Flour 1kg	16,225	16,594	15,906	17,219	6,871	8%	4%	6%
Wheat Grain 1kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Cereal Prices</b>								
Red Sorghum 1kg	9,783	11,917	9,750	10,333	4,084	6%	-13%	6%
White Maize 1kg	10,339	13,375	7,897	8,903	3,505	13%	-33%	-14%
<b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b>								
Camel Local Quality (Head)	9,797,687	9,053,125	12,348,438	13,533,929	5,479,413	10%	49%	38%
Cattle Local Quality (Head)	3,884,409	2,865,278	3,539,583	3,708,333	1,501,301	5%	29%	-5%
Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre	19,523	19,938	21,531	21,969	8,795	2%	10%	13%
Goat Export Quality (Head)	1,406,412	1,242,500	1,531,563	1,628,125	659,083	6%	31%	16%
Goat Local Quality (Head)	871,537	731,563	876,094	950,625	384,782	9%	30%	9%
<b>Other Essential Items</b>								
Charcoal 50kg	89,093	88,750	95,000	109,688	44,310	15%	24%	23%
Cowpeas 1 kg	24,294	28,313	25,500	27,813	11,161	9%	-2%	14%
Unskilled Labor Wage Rate	88,987	95,938	99,375	102,031	41,210	3%	6%	15%
Firewood Bundle	8,315	8,156	7,781	7,906	3,101	2%	-3%	-5%
Local Sesame Oil 1 litre	67,100	53,938	58,500	67,875	27,381	16%	26%	1%
Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)	21,376	22,488	24,063	24,063	9,642	0%	7%	13%
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))	8	7	13	11	-	-15%	57%	38%
Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))	87	55	111	107	-	-4%	95%	23%
<b>Price Indices</b>								
Consumer Price Index	-	274	240	247	-	3%	-10%	-

Figure 6: Trends in Cereal Prices

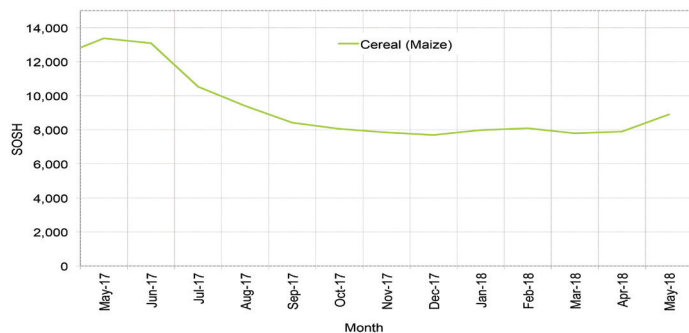


Figure 7: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

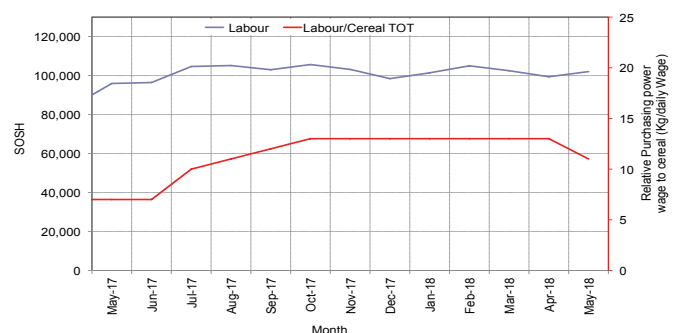


Figure 8: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

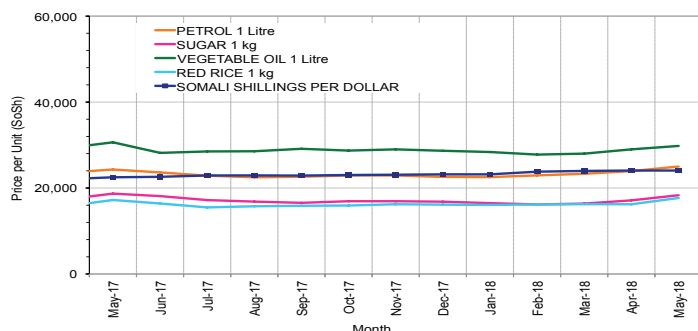


Figure 9: Goat Local Quality

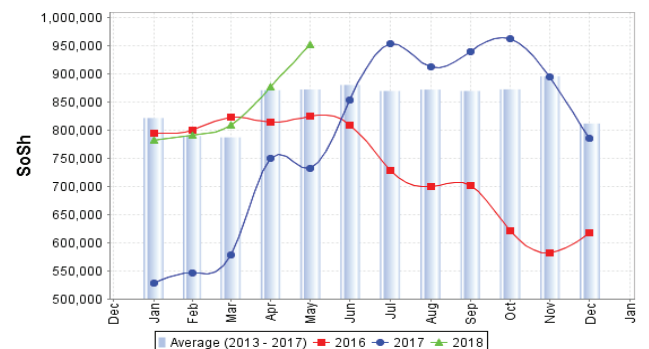


Figure 10: Exchange Rate

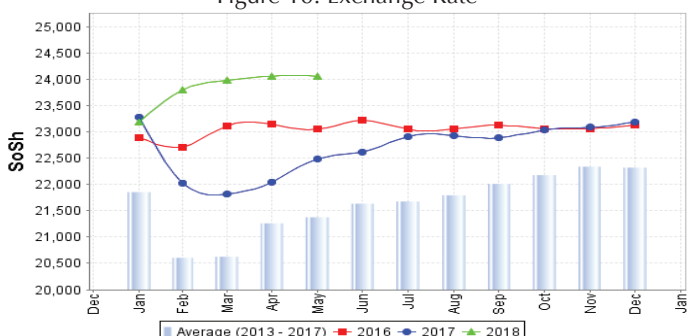
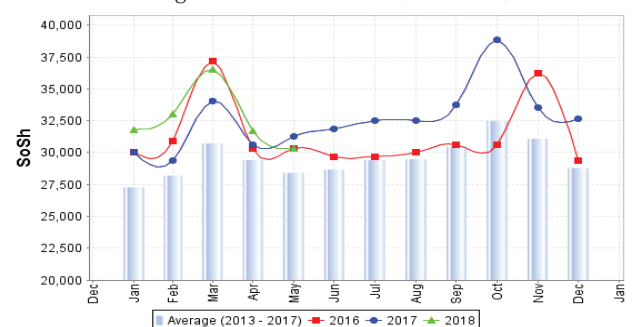


Figure 11: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Sorghum Belt Regions (Bay, Bakool, Gedo and Hiran)

Indicator	5-Year Average (2013-2017)	May-17	Apr-18	May-18 Nominal Price	May-18 Real (Deflated) Price	% Change Previous Month	% Change Same Month Previous Year	% Change 5-year avrg (2013-2017)
<b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>								
Diesel 1 litre	28,795	25,850	26,017	26,979	10,823	4%	4%	-6%
Imported Red Rice 1kg	19,003	19,583	19,846	19,875	7,947	0%	1%	5%
Petrol 1 litre	29,323	29,367	27,258	29,250	11,743	7%	0%	0%
Sugar	20,303	22,733	21,367	21,396	8,563	0%	-6%	5%
Vegetable Oil 1 litre	38,404	36,717	35,958	36,979	14,872	3%	1%	-4%
Wheat Flour 1kg	18,146	18,383	18,633	18,333	7,323	-2%	0%	1%
Wheat Grain 1kg	16,555	20,420	18,750	19,200	7,674	2%	-6%	16%
<b>Cereal Prices</b>								
Red Sorghum 1kg	8,742	13,080	9,310	10,000	3,949	7%	-24%	14%
White Maize 1kg	10,580	12,812	10,336	9,860	3,892	-5%	-23%	-7%
<b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b>								
Camel Local Quality (Head)	12,466,442	11,046,000	11,852,500	12,160,000	4,923,147	3%	10%	-2%
Cattle Local Quality (Head)	3,686,809	2,798,571	3,057,857	3,236,875	1,310,421	6%	16%	-12%
Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre	18,300	24,400	25,550	26,542	10,646	4%	9%	45%
Goat Export Quality (Head)	1,569,210	1,477,273	1,470,682	1,538,864	622,943	5%	4%	-2%
Goat Local Quality (Head)	925,920	795,500	908,125	955,313	386,680	5%	20%	3%
<b>Other Essential Items</b>								
Charcoal 50kg	153,640	168,182	184,977	204,659	82,761	11%	22%	33%
Cowpeas 1 kg	26,527	36,787	32,900	31,542	12,670	-4%	-14%	19%
Unskilled Labor Wage Rate	99,237	93,733	90,792	96,250	38,869	6%	3%	-3%
Firewood Bundle	6,595	6,250	5,871	6,229	2,422	6%	0%	-6%
Local Sesame Oil 1 litre	77,256	80,556	83,944	88,111	35,574	5%	9%	14%
Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)	21,828	23,889	23,647	23,510	9,419	-1%	-2%	8%
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice (Kg)	5	5	5	5	-	0%	0%	0%
Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice (Kg)	49	41	46	48	-	4%	17%	-2%
<b>Price Indices</b>								
Consumer Price Index	-	274	240	247	-	3%	-10%	-

Figure 12: Trends in Cereal Prices

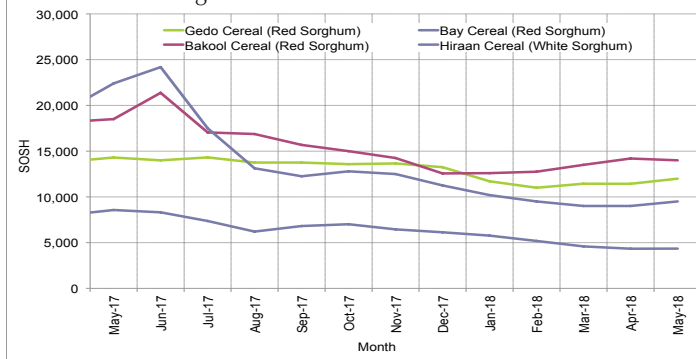


Figure 13: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

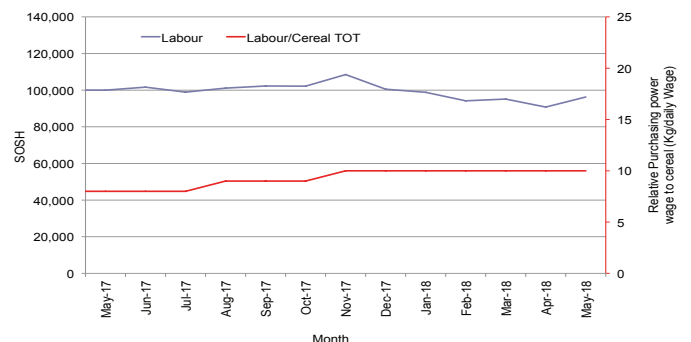


Figure 14: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

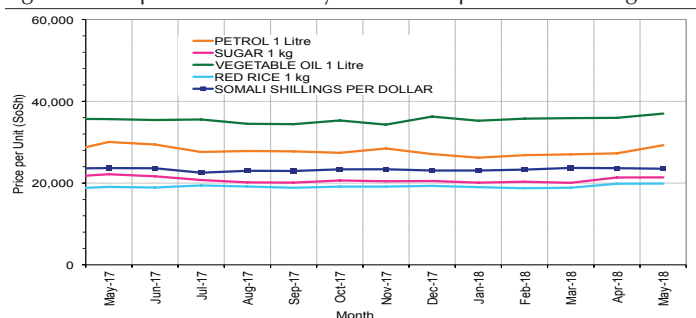


Figure 15: Goat Local Quality

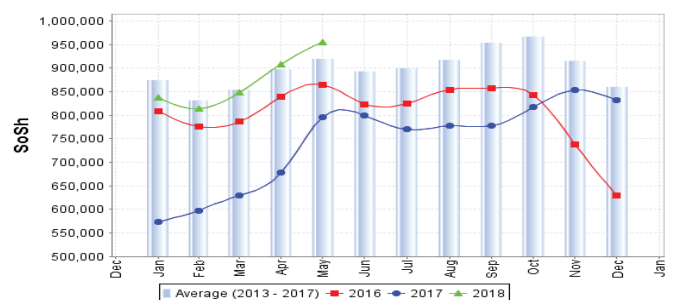


Figure 16: Exchange Rate

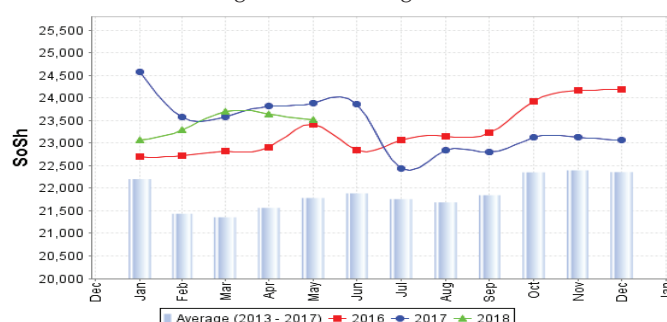
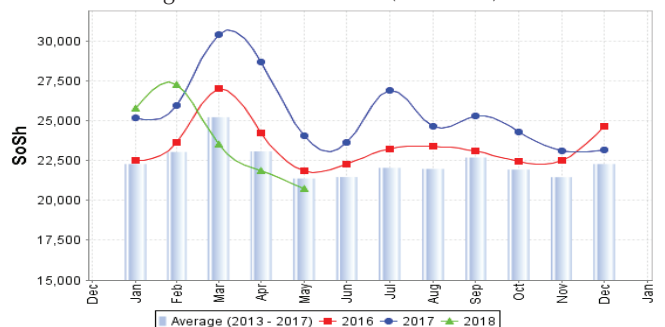


Figure 17: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Shabelle Regions

Indicator	5-Year Average (2013-2017)	May-17	Apr-18	May-18 Nominal Price	May-18 Real (Deflated) Price	% Change Previous Month	% Change Same Month Previous Year	% Change 5-year avrg (2013-2017)
<b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>								
Diesel 1 litre	22,728	17,667	18,750	19,500	7,795	4%	10%	-14%
Imported Red Rice 1kg	16,250	15,542	16,250	16,958	6,766	4%	9%	4%
Petrol 1 litre	25,205	17,583	19,542	21,125	8,453	8%	20%	-16%
Sugar	17,458	18,083	16,333	17,000	6,783	4%	-6%	-3%
Vegetable Oil 1 litre	28,425	28,042	27,792	29,958	12,029	8%	7%	5%
Wheat Flour 1kg	15,466	13,750	13,875	15,250	6,074	10%	11%	-1%
Wheat Grain 1kg	19,666	-	17,500	17,500	6,985	0%	-	-11%
<b>Cereal Prices</b>								
Red Sorghum 1kg	10,259	12,882	9,068	9,458	3,729	4%	-27%	-8%
White Maize 1kg	8,930	10,198	7,262	8,047	3,158	11%	-21%	-10%
<b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b>								
Camel Local Quality (Head)	17,663,668	16,637,500	18,241,667	17,093,750	6,920,686	-6%	3%	-3%
Cattle Local Quality (Head)	5,755,250	3,912,500	4,216,667	4,134,375	1,673,794	-2%	6%	-28%
Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre	20,779	25,000	23,375	28,167	11,304	21%	13%	36%
Goat Export Quality (Head)	1,869,750	1,860,000	1,873,750	2,091,250	846,589	12%	12%	12%
Goat Local Quality (Head)	1,323,333	1,314,583	1,415,278	1,489,167	602,822	5%	13%	13%
<b>Other Essential Items</b>								
Charcoal 50kg	132,480	126,597	150,347	152,125	61,491	1%	20%	15%
Cowpeas 1 kg	24,955	44,472	25,194	26,819	10,758	6%	-40%	7%
Unskilled Labor Wage Rate	74,416	74,167	62,361	64,333	25,947	3%	-13%	-14%
Firewood Bundle	6,633	6,292	6,750	7,500	2,937	11%	19%	13%
Local Sesame Oil 1 litre	57,416	52,750	56,542	56,542	22,792	0%	7%	-2%
Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)	21,589	23,400	23,383	23,450	9,394	0%	0%	9%
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))	8	7	9	8	-	-11%	14%	0%
Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Maize(Kg))	153	129	195	185	-	-5%	43%	21%
<b>Price Indices</b>								
Consumer Price Index	-	274	240	247	-	3%	-10%	-

Figure 18: Trends in Cereal Prices

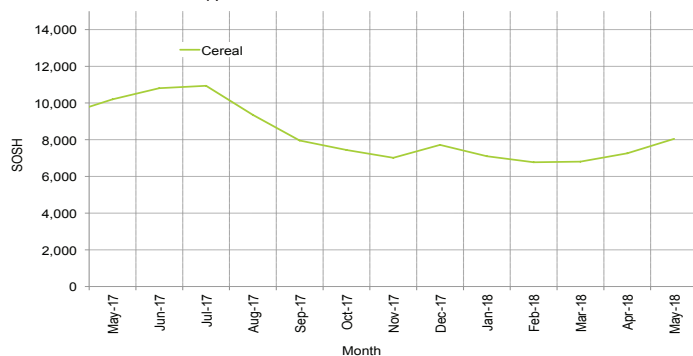


Figure 19: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

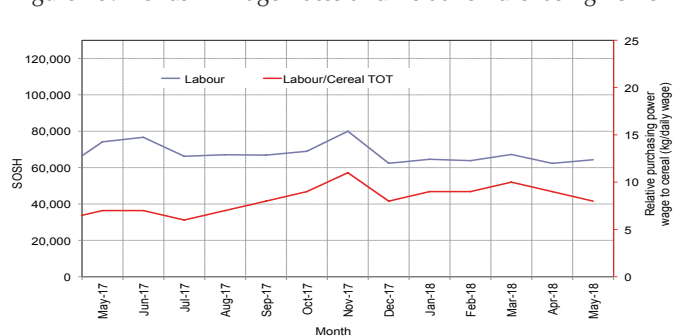


Figure 20: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

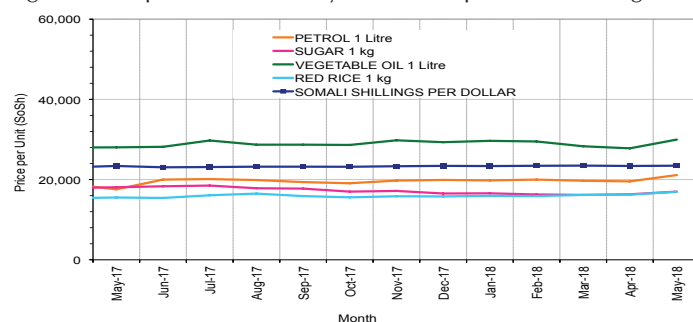


Figure 21: Goat Local Quality

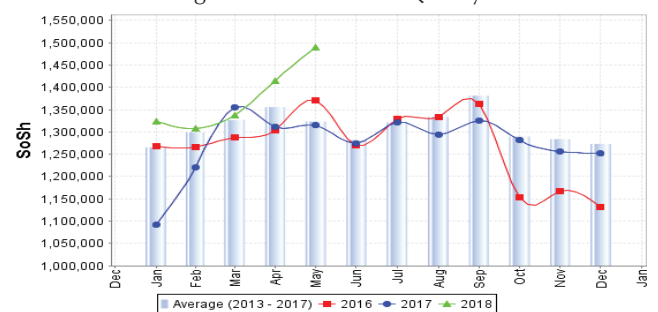


Figure 22: Exchange Rate

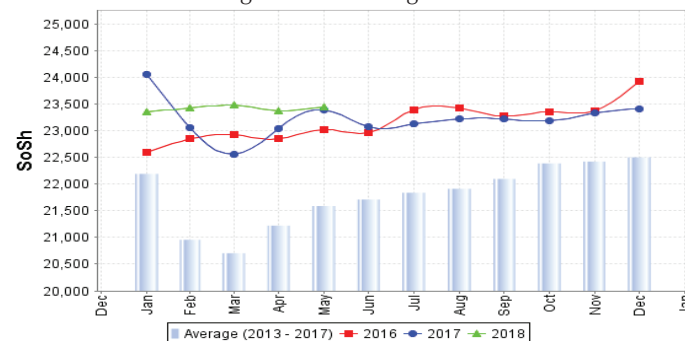
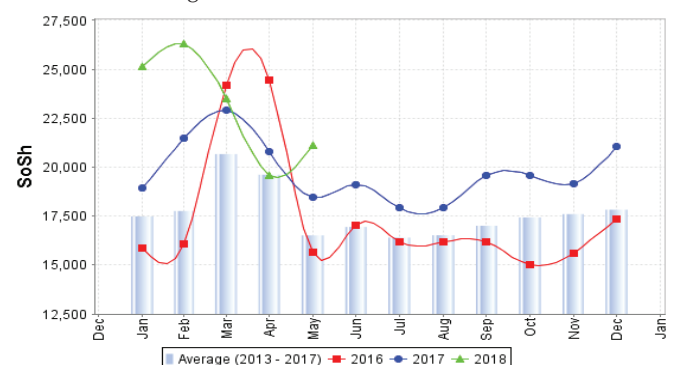


Figure 23: Water Drum (200 litres)





# Regional analysis: Banadir Region

Indicator	5-Year Average (2013-2017)	May-17	Apr-18	May-18 Nominal Price	May-18 Real (Deflated) Price	% Change Previous Month	% Change Same Month Previous Year	% Change 5-year avrg (2013-2017)
<b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>								
Diesel 1 litre	16,542	12,380	14,392	14,392	5,727	0%	16%	-13%
Imported Red Rice 1kg	12,358	12,000	12,708	12,542	4,978	-1%	5%	1%
Petrol 1 litre	18,943	15,967	15,500	15,500	6,176	0%	-3%	-18%
Sugar	14,148	15,567	13,667	13,750	5,467	1%	-12%	-3%
Vegetable Oil 1 litre	22,925	22,200	22,667	23,000	9,212	1%	4%	0%
Wheat Flour 1kg	11,426	10,733	11,750	11,167	4,421	-5%	4%	-2%
Wheat Grain 1kg	10,672	17,000	15,000	15,125	6,024	1%	-11%	42%
<b>Cereal Prices</b>								
Red Sorghum 1kg	7,588	11,080	9,592	9,217	3,632	-4%	-17%	21%
White Maize 1kg	9,452	12,093	9,458	10,200	4,030	8%	-16%	8%
<b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b>								
Camel Local Quality (Head)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle Local Quality (Head)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre	23,786	27,267	27,333	27,333	10,966	0%	0%	15%
Goat Export Quality (Head)	2,486,000	2,475,000	2,025,000	2,150,000	870,375	6%	-13%	-14%
Goat Local Quality (Head)	2,060,000	2,000,000	1,625,000	1,725,000	698,305	6%	-14%	-16%
<b>Other Essential Items</b>								
Charcoal 50kg	202,533	204,333	211,667	243,667	98,554	15%	19%	20%
Cowpeas 1 kg	20,698	38,300	24,183	21,208	8,487	-12%	-45%	2%
Unskilled Labor Wage Rate	110,183	79,000	86,250	86,250	34,820	0%	9%	-22%
Firewood Bundle	7,185	8,000	8,000	8,000	3,139	0%	0%	11%
Local Sesame Oil 1 litre	56,820	50,167	56,583	57,500	23,180	2%	15%	1%
Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)	21,167	22,407	22,842	23,058	9,236	1%	3%	9%
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg)	9	7	7	7	-	0%	0%	-22%
Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg)	166	167	128	138	-	8%	-17%	-17%
<b>Price Indices</b>								
Consumer Price Index	-	274	240	247	-	3%	-10%	-

Figure 24: Trends in Cereal Prices

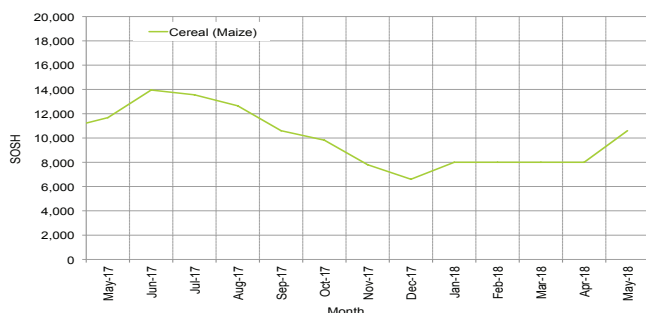


Figure 25: Bakara: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

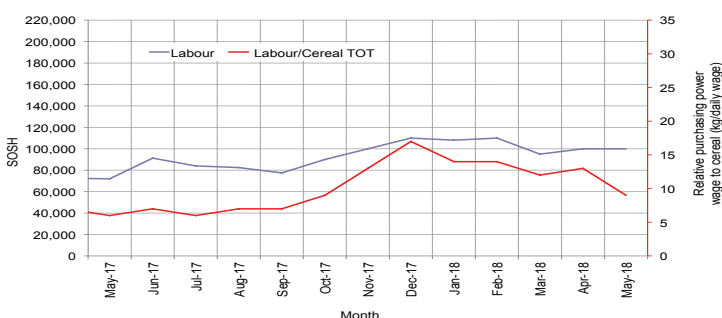


Figure 26: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

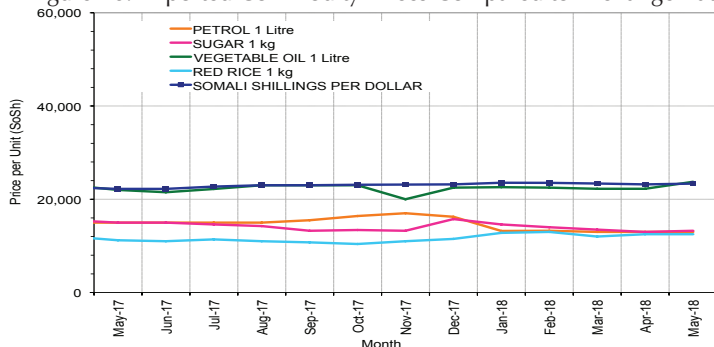


Figure 27: Goat Local Quality

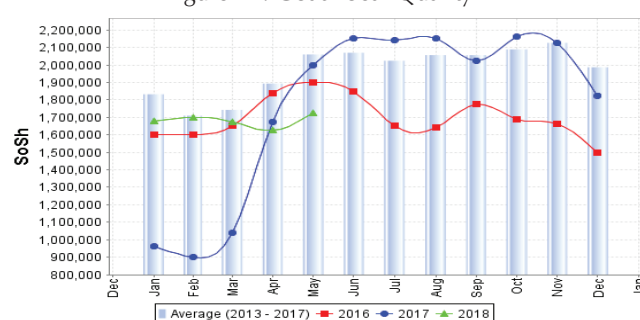


Figure 28: Exchange Rate

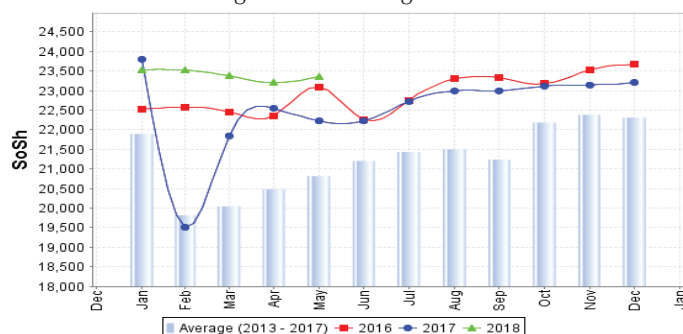
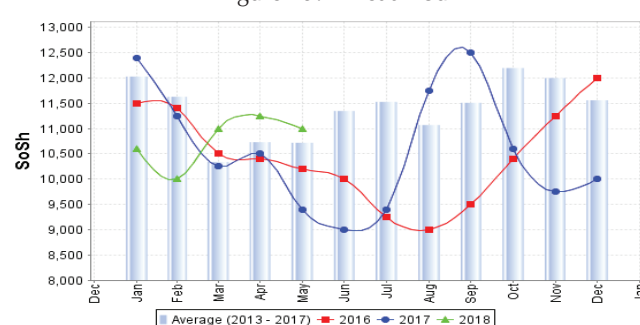


Figure 29: Wheat Flour



# Regional analysis: Central Regions

Indicator	5-Year Average (2013-2017)	May-17	Apr-18	May-18 Nominal Price	May-18 Real (Deflated) Price	% Change Previous Month	% Change Same Month Previous Year	% Change 5-year avg (2013-2017)
<b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>								
Diesel 1 litre	23,532	23,400	20,150	20,120	9,379	0%	-14%	-14%
Imported Red Rice 1kg	18,162	19,000	18,400	19,000	8,852	3%	0%	5%
Petrol 1 litre	23,800	25,800	23,400	23,400	10,925	0%	-9%	-2%
Sugar	20,528	24,400	21,200	21,200	9,888	0%	-13%	3%
Vegetable Oil 1 litre	39,080	41,600	34,800	35,000	16,390	1%	-16%	-10%
Wheat Flour 1kg	16,174	17,000	16,000	16,200	7,533	1%	-5%	0%
Wheat Grain 1kg	15,849	19,000	18,200	18,000	8,381	-1%	-5%	14%
<b>Cereal Prices</b>								
Red Sorghum 1kg	12,842	19,000	12,800	12,500	5,789	-2%	-34%	-3%
White Maize 1kg	14,306	18,750	15,219	15,450	7,179	2%	-18%	8%
<b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b>								
Camel Local Quality (Head)	11,872,500	9,900,000	13,500,000	13,495,000	6,357,979	0%	36%	14%
Cattle Local Quality (Head)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre	29,740	44,000	56,650	60,688	28,493	7%	38%	104%
Goat Export Quality (Head)	1,349,325	1,200,000	1,640,000	1,676,667	789,850	2%	40%	24%
Goat Local Quality (Head)	1,054,400	960,000	1,167,000	1,196,000	563,387	2%	25%	13%
<b>Other Essential Items</b>								
Charcoal 50kg	175,380	172,000	187,000	187,000	88,004	0%	9%	7%
Cowpeas 1 kg	23,750	42,800	34,700	33,400	15,636	-4%	-22%	41%
Unskilled Labor Wage Rate	88,400	96,000	110,000	108,000	50,783	-2%	13%	22%
Firewood Bundle	34,250	35,000	33,000	31,000	14,505	-6%	-11%	-9%
Local Sesame Oil 1 litre	85,770	81,400	85,000	83,000	39,005	-2%	2%	-3%
Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)	22,980	27,300	24,250	24,500	11,443	1%	-10%	7%
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice Kg)	4	5	6	6	-	0%	20%	50%
Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice Kg)	58	51	63	63	-	0%	24%	9%
Camel (Head)/Cereal (Rice Kg)	657	521	734	710	-	-3%	36%	8%
<b>Price Indices</b>								
Consumer Price Index	-	258	209	212	-	2%	-18%	-

Figure 30: Trends in Cereal Prices

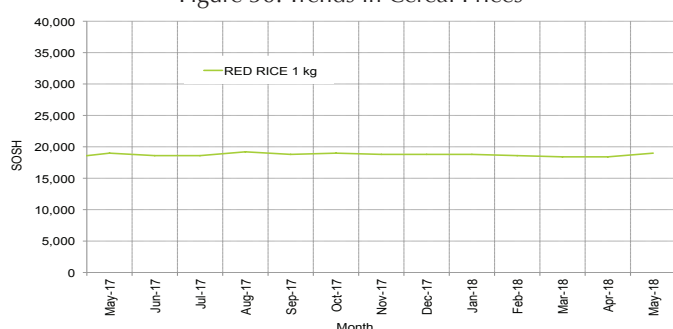


Figure 31: Trends in wage rates and relative purchasing power

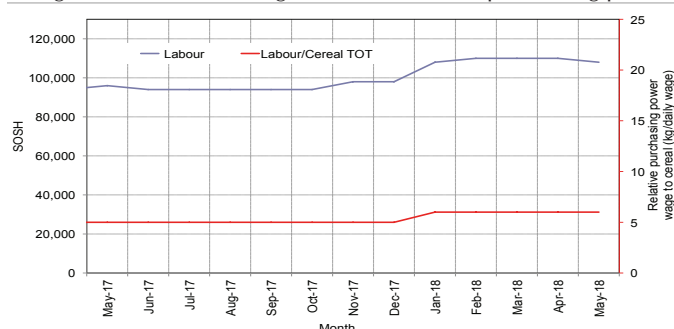


Figure 32: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

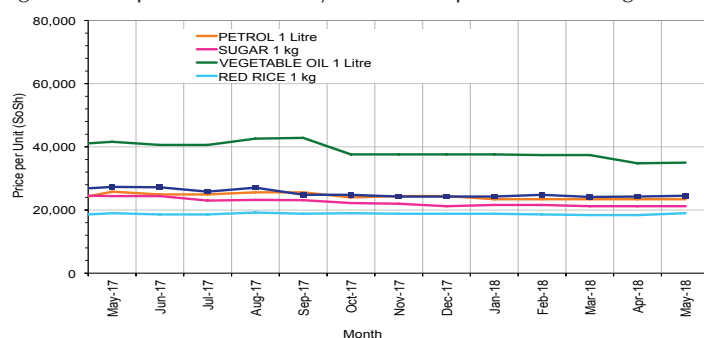


Figure 33: Goat Local Quality

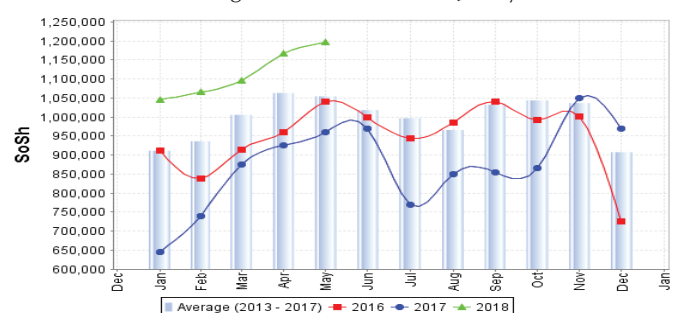


Figure 34: Exchange Rate

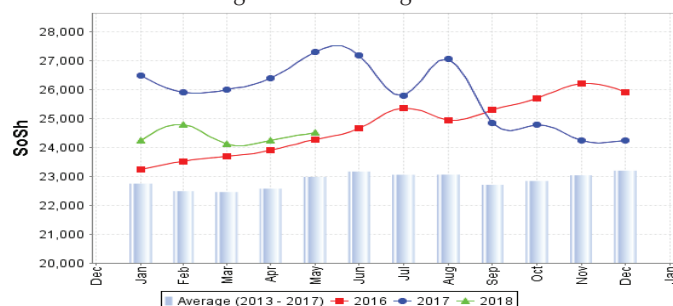
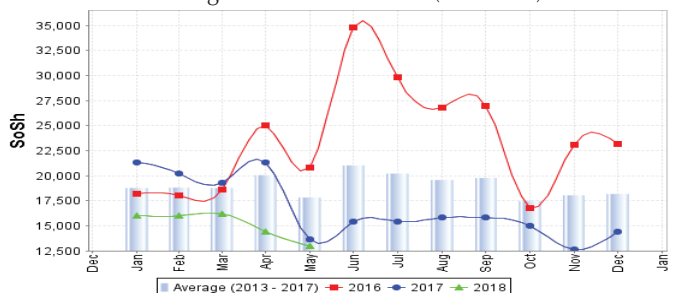


Figure 35: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Regional analysis: Northeast Regions

Indicator	5-Year Average (2013-2017)	May-17	Apr-18	May-18 Nominal Price	May-18 Real (Deflated) Price	% Change Previous Month	% Change Same Month Previous Year	% Change 5-year avrg (2013-2017)
<b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>								
Diesel 1 litre	21,320	18,911	22,936	23,107	8,207	1%	22%	8%
Imported Red Rice 1kg	17,108	17,750	17,993	18,018	6,377	0%	2%	5%
Petrol 1 litre	22,442	22,536	25,464	26,107	9,285	3%	16%	16%
Sugar	19,808	22,500	20,814	20,750	7,360	0%	-8%	5%
Vegetable Oil 1 litre	35,700	33,929	34,200	34,571	12,328	1%	2%	-3%
Wheat Flour 1kg	16,457	17,250	16,300	16,607	5,870	2%	-4%	1%
Wheat Grain 1kg	29,422	33,150	31,520	31,950	11,386	1%	-4%	9%
<b>Cereal Prices</b>								
Red Sorghum 1kg	21,915	26,250	25,200	25,500	9,067	1%	-3%	16%
White Maize 1kg	20,200	22,000	24,600	24,750	8,798	1%	13%	23%
<b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b>								
Camel Local Quality (Head)	14,660,099	12,057,500	16,371,400	16,683,500	5,997,550	2%	38%	14%
Cattle Local Quality (Head)	8,160,000	6,750,000	13,750,000	13,250,000	4,763,221	-4%	96%	62%
Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre	40,816	57,250	63,450	63,750	22,818	0%	11%	56%
Goat Export Quality (Head)	1,392,100	1,380,000	1,603,000	1,635,000	587,676	2%	18%	17%
Goat Local Quality (Head)	1,323,928	1,284,286	1,557,786	1,607,500	577,790	3%	25%	21%
<b>Other Essential Items</b>								
Charcoal 50kg	354,500	363,929	375,000	390,179	140,168	4%	7%	10%
Cowpeas 1 kg	37,946	46,750	66,300	66,313	23,739	0%	42%	75%
Unskilled Labor Wage Rate	135,749	136,607	146,857	146,786	52,669	0%	7%	8%
Firewood Bundle	36,000	42,643	56,414	58,571	20,956	4%	37%	63%
Local Sesame Oil 1 litre	98,780	105,000	113,400	115,850	41,548	2%	10%	17%
Exchange Rate (Somali Shilling per USD)	22,237	26,946	28,214	28,214	10,043	0%	5%	27%
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))	8	8	8	8	-	0%	0%	0%
Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))	77	72	87	89	-	2%	24%	16%
<b>Price Indices</b>								
Consumer Price Index	-	285	278	278	-	0%	-2%	-

Figure 36: Trends in Cereal Prices

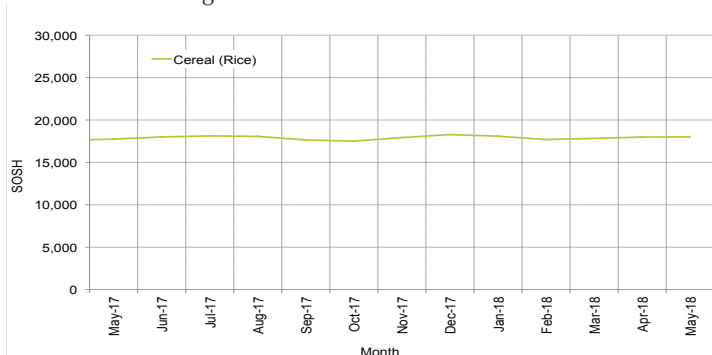


Figure 37: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

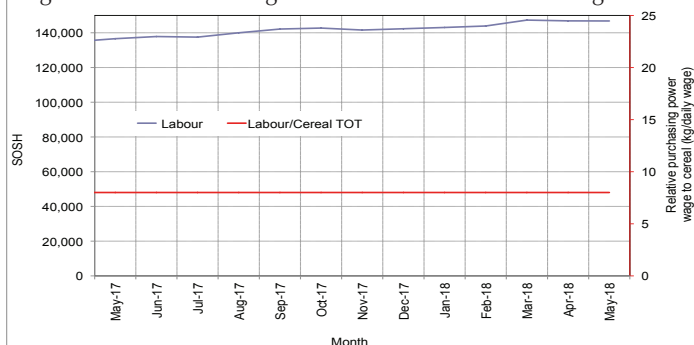


Figure 38: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

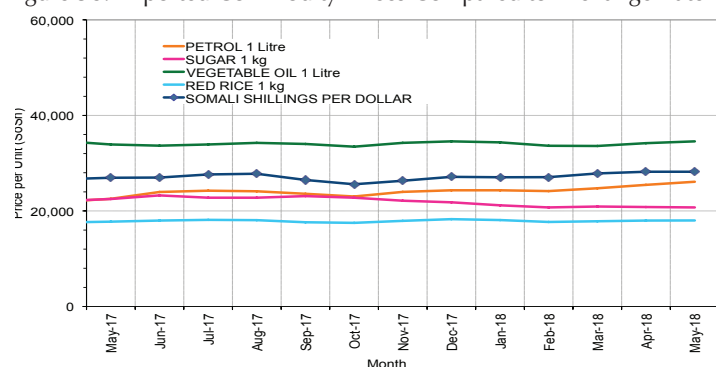


Figure 39: Goat Local Quality

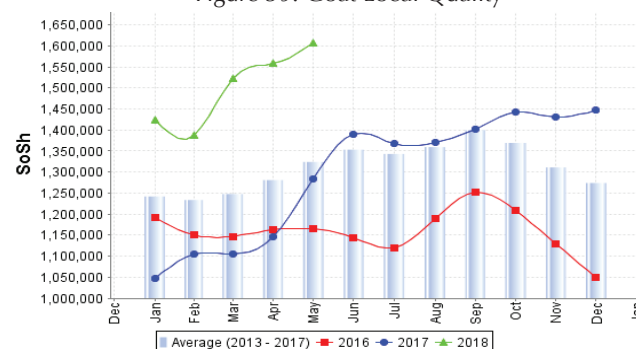


Figure 40: Exchange Rate

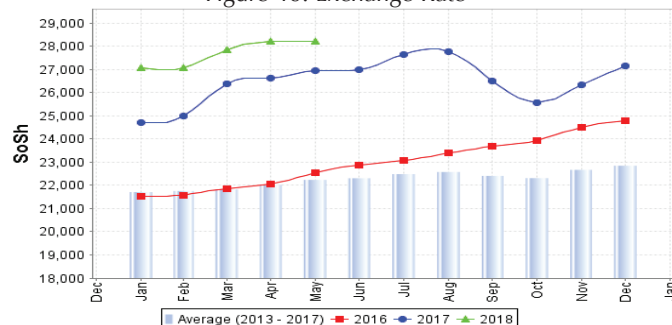
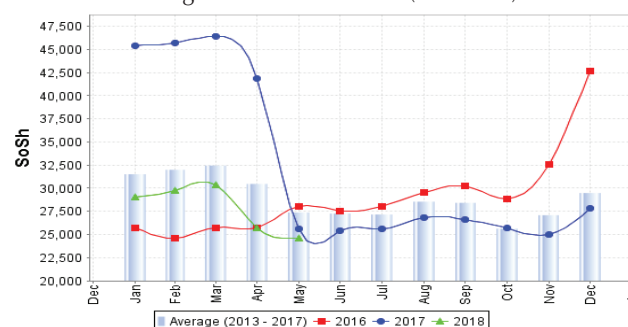


Figure 41: Water Drum (200 litres)





# Regional analysis: Northwest Regions

Indicator	5-Year Average (2013-2017)	May-17	Apr-18	May-18 Nominal Price	May-18 Real (Deflated) Price	% Change Previous Month	% Change Same Month Previous Year	% Change 5-year avrg (2013-2017)
<b>Imported Commodities Prices</b>								
Diesel 1 litre	6,231	5,800	7,940	8,300	5,609	5%	43%	33%
Imported Red Rice 1kg	5,200	5,700	6,340	6,530	4,391	3%	15%	26%
Petrol 1 litre	7,243	7,240	8,940	12,350	8,394	38%	71%	71%
Sugar	5,819	6,100	8,000	7,500	5,058	-6%	23%	29%
Vegetable Oil 1 litre	12,484	13,140	13,460	13,520	9,199	0%	3%	8%
Wheat Flour 1kg	4,534	4,600	5,480	5,480	3,669	0%	19%	21%
Wheat Grain 1kg	3,677	4,125	5,000	5,250	3,511	5%	27%	43%
<b>Cereal Prices</b>								
White Sorghum 1kg	3,878	4,600	4,620	4,500	2,995	-3%	-2%	16%
Yellow Maize 1kg	3,904	5,000	6,420	6,530	4,391	2%	31%	67%
<b>Livestock &amp; Livestock Product Prices</b>								
Camel Local Quality (Head)	3,959,058	4,433,333	4,833,000	4,383,333	3,014,695	-9%	-1%	11%
Cattle Local Quality (Head)	2,409,333	2,720,000	2,836,000	2,645,833	1,819,667	-7%	-3%	10%
Fresh Camel Milk 1 litre	7,587	11,400	11,700	11,200	7,603	-4%	-2%	48%
Goat Export Quality (Head)	451,047	455,600	507,473	567,500	390,219	12%	25%	26%
Goat Local Quality (Head)	341,662	387,400	425,050	450,000	309,404	6%	16%	32%
<b>Other Essential Items</b>								
Charcoal 50kg	55,065	69,000	79,200	81,750	56,127	3%	18%	48%
Cowpeas 1 kg	12,026	16,733	19,313	19,313	13,183	0%	15%	61%
Unskilled Labor Wage Rate	52,076	61,180	77,560	77,000	52,860	-1%	26%	48%
Firewood Bundle	4,516	5,333	6,500	6,667	4,485	3%	25%	48%
Local Sesame Oil 1 litre	31,987	34,500	32,000	32,500	22,253	2%	-6%	2%
Exchange Rate (Somaliland Shilling per USD)	7,441	8,716	10,355	9,842	6,669	-5%	13%	32%
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
Labour Wage (Daily)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))	10	11	12	12	-	0%	9%	20%
Local Goat (Head)/ Cereal (Rice(Kg))	66	68	67	69	-	3%	1%	5%
<b>Price Indices</b>								
Consumer Price Index	-	135	147	145	-	-1%	8%	-

Figure 42: Trends in Cereal Prices

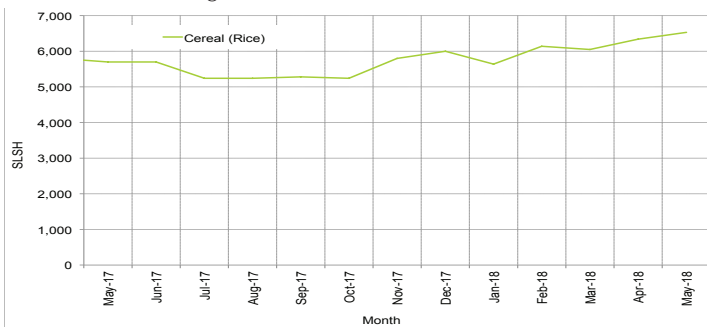


Figure 43: Trends in Wage Rates and Relative Purchasing Power

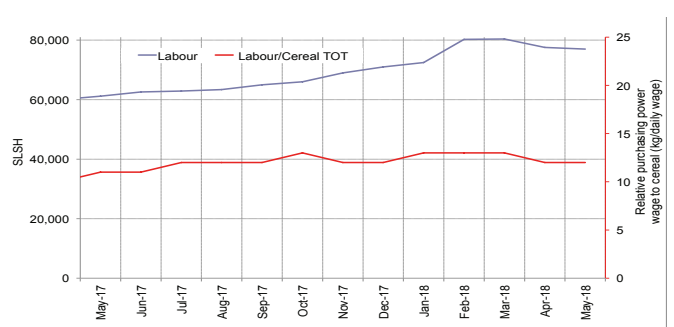


Figure 44: Imported Commodity Prices Compared to Exchange Rate

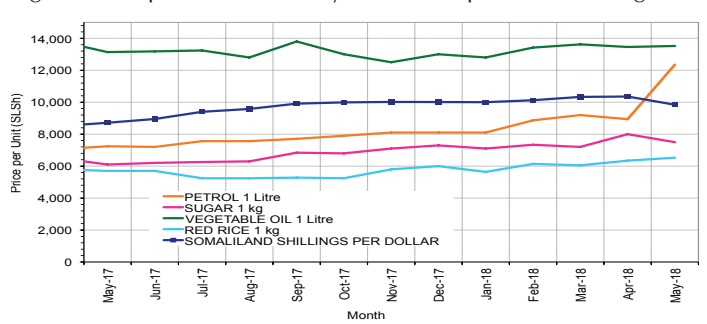


Figure 45: Goat Local Quality

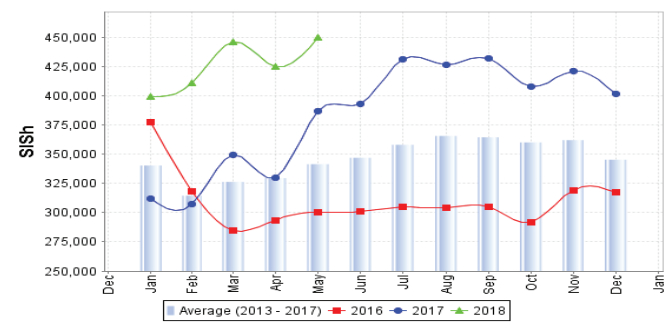


Figure 46: Exchange Rate

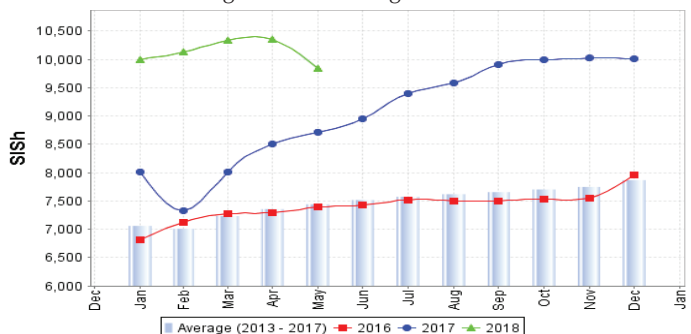
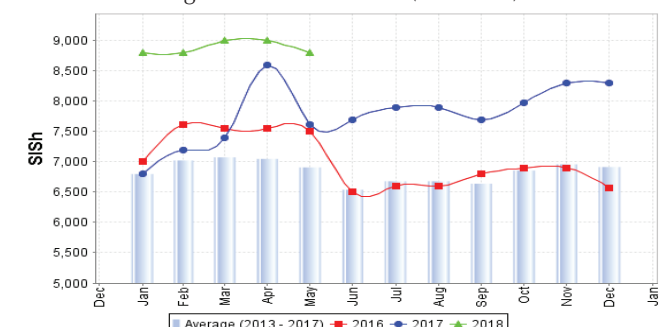


Figure 47: Water Drum (200 litres)



# Trends in Livestock Exports

Table 1: Berbera Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Shoats	2 048 136	1 601 083	51 546	341 711	563 107	859 404	1 023 795	1 017 242	1 350 054	1 219 519	1 556 003	2 584 810	3 104 684	3 219 584	2 888 955	3 089 592	3 270 386	2 880 057
Cattle	89 967	63 263	20 973	37 547	84 312	131 852	148 151	85 631	88 143	80 051	88 005	133 021	150 934	190 354	20 875	252 597	160,395	150 133
Camel	37 430	16 984	3 473	18,864	21 874	5 147	5 069	22 810	14 245	26 515	20 206	92 651	107 281	102 664	75 728	64 578	61 475	57 841

Figure 48: Berbera Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

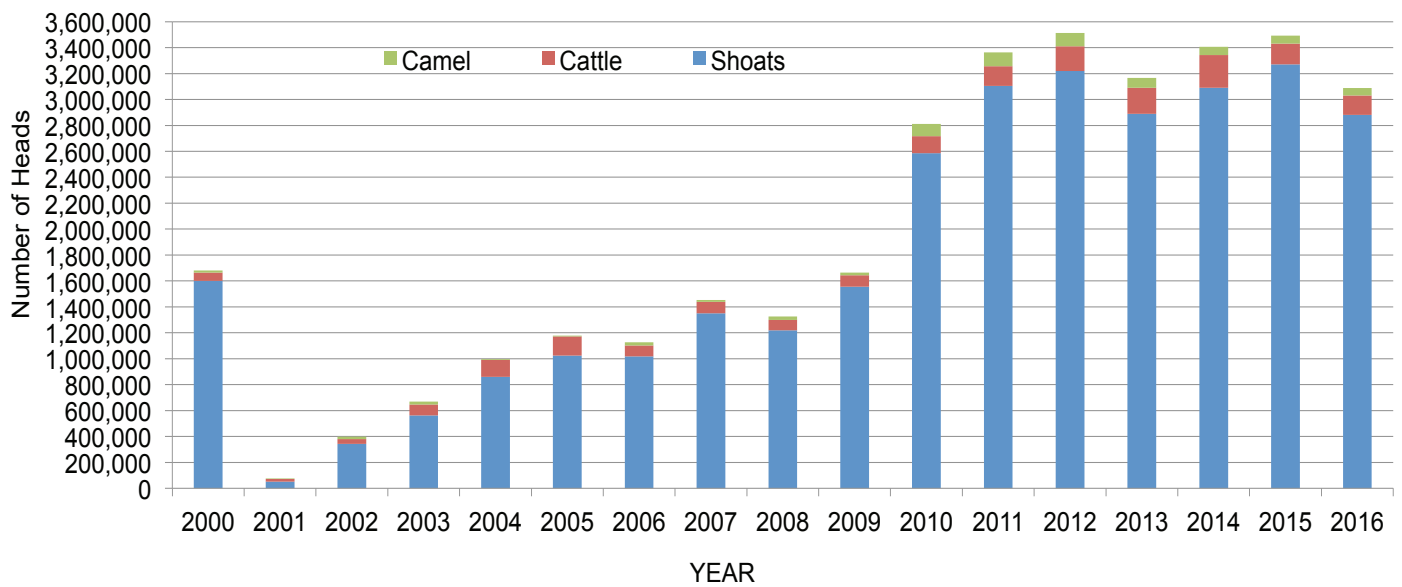
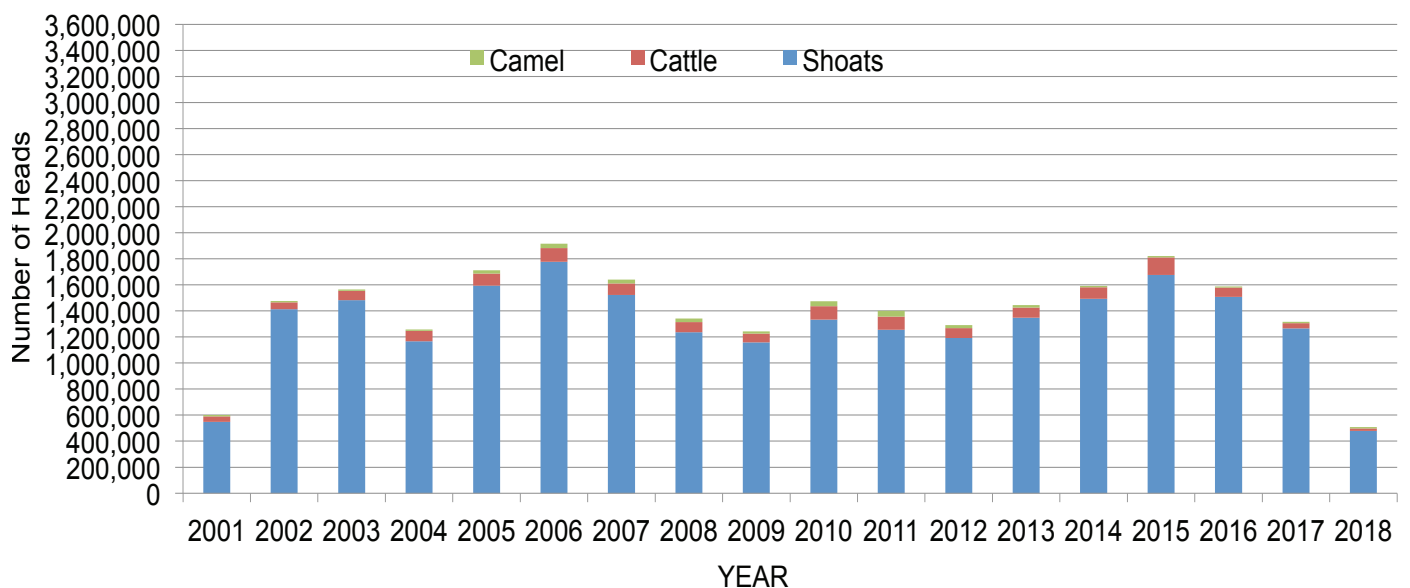


Table 2: Bossaso Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 (Jan-May)
Shoats	633 669	571 455	548 853	1 412 450	1 483 409	1 166 480	1 594 859	1 777 283	1 522 855	1 236 775	1 159 454	1 333 478	1 256 535	1 192 197	1 349 123	1 493 111	1 676 216	1 507 910	1 266 215	479 843
Cattle	36 586	27 604	42 248	53 313	71 328	79 994	91 910	104 595	89 190	78 046	67,385	103 808	99 058	76 043	77 353	87 759	134 597	70 705	39 347	18 982
Camel	15 544	8 177	1 950	9 720	4 259	2 488	26 109	33 724	27 580	27 639	15 331	36 865	45 878	22 288	19 032	12 251	10 945	10 144	5 781	1 503

Figure 49: Bossaso Livestock Exports (Number of Heads)



# Trends in Cereal Imports

Table 3: Total Cereal Imports through Berbera, Bossaso and Mogadishu Ports (Tonnes) \*

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	2014	2015*	2016*	2017	2018 (Jan-May)
Rice	63,464	75 687	74 729	144 600	180 614	146 567	150 017	198 101	166 626	136 007	171 472	161 415	272 877	227 955	170 868	170 888	195 240	207 267	77 299	29 006
Wheat flour	55 176	78 555	134 425	128 263	171 442	151 555	169 583	178 345	176 821	169 208	240 247	249 080	258 679	268 491	183 058	284 230	318 868	207 463	105 215	30 263
Pasta	8 544	11 071	26 702	35 425	29 273	38 749	39 153	52 815	41 331	38 441	86 372	102 373	184 849	337 878	134 311	176 951	155 360	78 113	38 935	17 556

\*Elman (Mogadishu) is up to November 2015. Mogadishu data (Elmaan Port) for 2013 includes only January - March imports. Berbera Data is up to December 2016

Figure 50: Total Cereal Imports (Berbera, Bossaso and Mogadishu)

